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FRENCH WORD-LISTS

H. Fay

BY

H. FRANK CARTER

Teacher of French and Latin in Stevens School, Hoboken, N. J.



NEW YORK

HENRY HOLT AND COMPANY

1908

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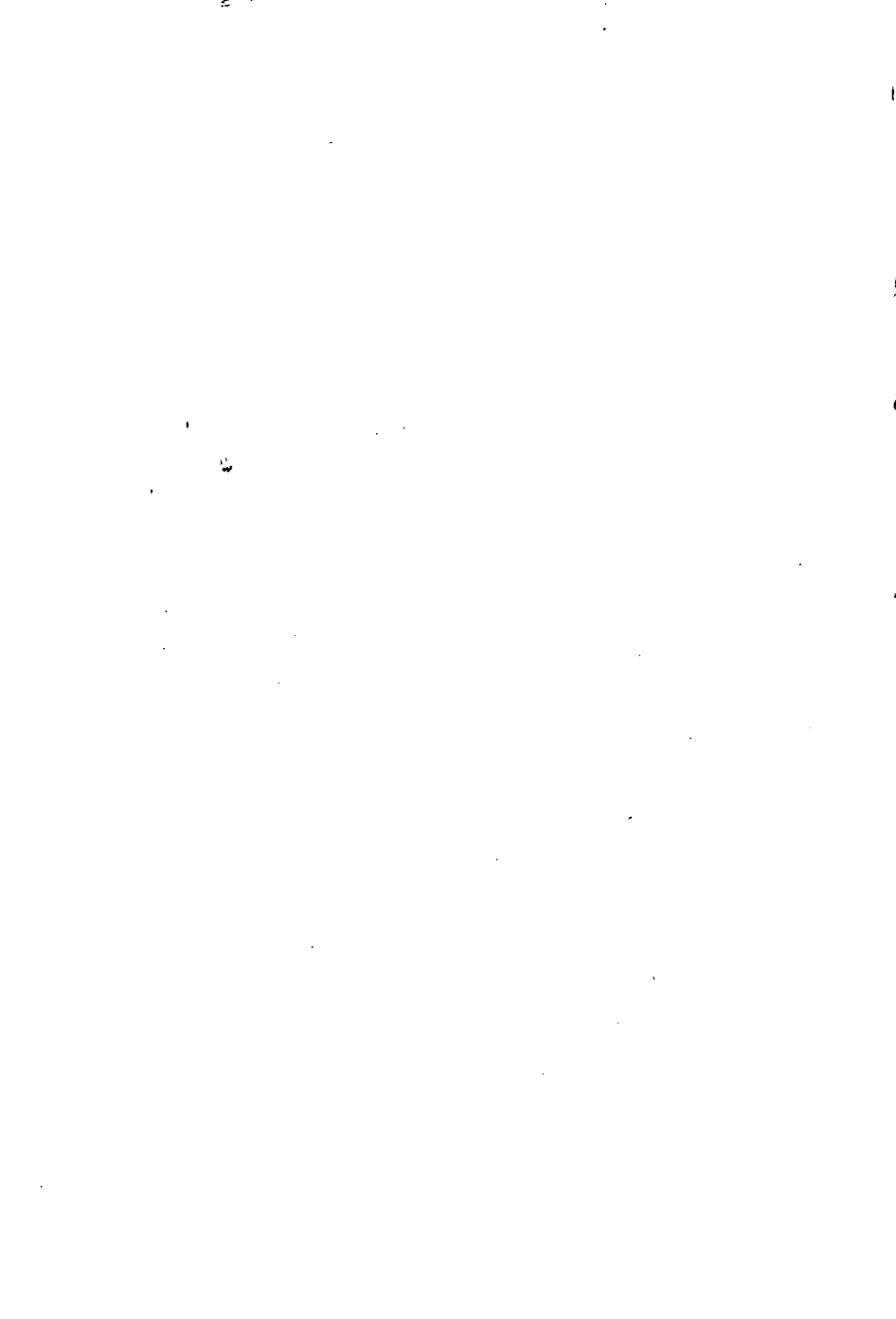
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PREFACE

THESE lists have been prepared in the hope that they will tend to lessen the very real difficulty of acquiring a vocabulary for reading and speaking French. They include something like 2,000 common words, those of most frequent occurrence being indicated by numerals in heavy type.

It is believed that the common vocabularies of days, months, family, body, house, colors, numerals, time, weather, animals, countries, clothes, meals, money, and some proverbs may well be given to the student at intervals, beginning early in the first year; that the study of the negatives, adverbs, conjunctions, and prepositions should accompany the first connected reading; and that the adjectives, nouns, verbs, pronouns, idioms, and phrases should be used both for advance lessons and also as a means of reviewing translation in order to secure the acquisition of a definite vocabulary bearing on a text while it is being read.

Particular attention is called to the different ways of expressing "to go," and to the list of words resembling English words, but having different meanings.



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FRENCH WORD-LISTS

LES JOURS DE LA SEMAINE—DAYS OF THE WEEK

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 lundi, Monday. | 4 jeudi, Thursday. |
| 2 mardi, Tuesday. | 5 vendredi, Friday. |
| 3 mercredi, Wednesday. | 6 samedi, Saturday. |
| 7 dimanche, Sunday. | |

LES MOIS—MONTHS

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 janvier, January. | 7 juillet, July. |
| 2 février, February. | 8 août, August. |
| 3 mars, March. | (pronounce as if ou.) |
| (-s- is pronounced.) | 9 septembre, September. |
| 4 avril, April. | 10 octobre, October. |
| 5 mai, May. | 11 novembre, November. |
| 6 juin, June. | 12 décembre, December. |

LA FAMILLE—FAMILY

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 le père, father. | 9 le neveu-x, nephew. |
| 2 la mère, mother. | 10 la nièce, niece. |
| 3 le frère, brother. | 11 le cousin, cousin. |
| 4 la sœur, sister. | la cousine. |
| 5 le fils, son. | 12 le grand-père, grand- |
| (-s- is pronounced; -l- is silent.) | father. |
| 6 la fille, daughter. | les grands-pères. |
| 7 un oncle, uncle. | 13 la grand'mère, grand- |
| 8 la tante, aunt. | mother. |
| | les grand'mères. |

14 le beau-père, father-in-law. les beaux-pères.	23 un aïeul, une aïeule, ancestor, grandfather, grandmother.
15 la belle-mère, mother-in-law. les belles-mères,	24 le gendre, son-in-law.
16 le petit-fils, grandson. les petits-fils.	25 Monsieur (M.), Mr., Sir. Messieurs (Messrs.), Gentlemen.
17 la petite-fille, granddaughter. les petites-filles.	26 Madame (Mme.), Mrs., Madam. Mesdames (Mmes.), Ladies.
18 le parent, parent, relative.	27 Mademoiselle (Mlle.), Miss. Mesdemoiselles, (Mlles.), Misses, Ladies.
19 le mari, husband.	
20 la femme, wife, woman.	
21 le garçon, boy.	
22 un, une enfant, child.	

LE CORPS HUMAIN—HUMAN BODY

1 la bouche, mouth.	14 une épaule, shoulder.
2 le bras, arm.	15 le genou-x, knee.
3 le cerveau-x, brain.	16 la gorge, throat.
4 le cheveu-x, hair.	17 un index, forefinger.
5 la cheville, ankle.	18 la jambe, leg.
6 le cil, eyelash. (-l- is pronounced.)	19 la joue, cheek.
7 le cœur, heart.	20 la langue, tongue.
8 le côté, side.	21 la lèvre, lip.
9 le cou-s, neck.	22 la main, hand.
10 le coude, elbow.	23 le menton, chin.
11 la dent, tooth.	24 le nez, nose.
12 le doigt, finger.	25 un œil, eye. les yeux.
13 le dos, back.	26 un ongle, nail.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>27 une oreille, ear.
 28 un os, bone.
 (in the singular -s- is pronounced; in the plural it is silent.)
 29 la paupière, eyelid.
 30 la peau-x, skin.
 31 le pied, foot.
 32 le poignet, wrist.
 33 le poing, fist.</p> | <p>34 la poitrine, breast, chest.
 35 le pouce, thumb.
 36 le poumon, lung.
 37 la prunelle, eyeball.
 38 le sang, blood.
 39 le sourcil, eyebrow.
 (-l- is silent.)
 40 le talon, heel.
 41 la tête, head.</p> |
|--|---|
- 42 la voix, voice.

LA MAISON—HOUSE

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1 une armoire, closet.
 2 le bec de gaz, gas-jet.
 les becs de gaz.
 (-z- is pronounced.)
 3 la bibliothèque, library.
 4 la cave, cellar.
 5 la chaise, chair.
 6 la chambre, room.
 7 la chambre à coucher,
 bedroom.
 les chambres à
 coucher.
 8 la cheminée, chimney,
 fire-place.
 9 la clef, key.
 (-f- is silent.)
 10 le coin, corner.
 11 la commode, bureau.
 12 la cour, yard.
 13 la cuisine, kitchen.</p> | <p>14 une écurie, stable.
 15 un escalier, staircase,
 stairs.
 16 un étage, story.
 17 le fauteuil, armchair.
 18 la fenêtre, window.
 19 le lit, bed.
 20 le livre, book.
 21 les meubles, furni-
 ture.
 22 le miroir, mirror.
 23 le mur, wall.
 24 la muraille, wall.
 25 la pendule, clock.
 26 le plafond, ceiling.
 27 le plancher, floor.
 28 le poêle, stove, pan.
 (pronounce as if
 poile.)
 29 la porte, door.</p> |
|--|---|

4 COULEURS—NUMÉRAUX CARDINAUX

30 la porte-cochère, arch- way, carriage- porch. les portes-cochères.	34 la salle de bain, bath- room. les salles de bain.
31 le rez-de-chaussée, ground floor. les rez-de-chaussée.	35 le salon, parlor.
32 le rideau-x, curtain.	36 le tableau-x, picture.
33 la salle à manger, din- ing-room. les salles à manger.	37 le tapis, carpet, rug.
	38 le tiroir, drawer.
	39 le toit, roof.
	40 le vestibule, hall.
	41 la vitre, pane of glass.
	42 le volet, shutter.

COULEURS—COLORS

1 blanc-he, white.	11 marron(inv'r.), maroon
2 blanchâtre, whitish.	12 noir-e, black.
3 la blancheur, whiteness.	13 pourpre, purple.
4 bleu-e, blue.	14 rose, pink.
5 bleu clair, light blue.	15 rouge, red.
6 bleu foncé, dark blue.	16 rougeâtre, reddish.
7 brun-e, brown.	17 la rougeur, redness, blush.
8 cramoisi-e, crimson.	18 vermeil-le, scarlet.
9 gris-e, gray.	19 vert-e, green.
10 jaune, yellow.	
20 violet-te, violet.	

NUMÉRAUX CARDINAUX—CARDINAL NUMERALS

1 zéro, zero.	7 six, six.
2 un, une, one, a, an.	8 sept, seven.
3 deux, two.	9 huit, eight.
4 trois, three.	10 neuf, nine.
5 quatre, four.	11 dix, ten.
6 cinq, five.	12 onze, eleven.

13 douze, twelve.	32 soixante et onze, seventy-one.
14 treize, thirteen.	33 soixante-douze, seventy-two.
15 quatorze, fourteen.	34 soixante-quinze, seventy-five.
16 quinze, fifteen.	35 quatre-vingts, eighty.
17 seize, sixteen.	36 quatre-vingt-un, eighty-one.
18 dix-sept, seventeen.	37 quatre-vingt-dix, ninety.
19 dix-huit, eighteen.	38 quatre-vingt-onze, ninety-one.
20 dix-neuf, nineteen.	39 cent, one hundred.
21 vingt, twenty.	40 deux cents, two hun- dred.
22 vingt et un, twenty- one.	41 deux cent un, two hun- dred and one.
23 vingt-deux, twenty- two.	42 mille, one thousand.
24 trente, thirty.	43 dix mille, ten thousand.
25 trente et un, thirty-one.	44 un million, one million.
26 trente-deux, thirty-two.	45 un milliard, one billion.
27 quarante, forty.	
28 cinquante, fifty.	
29 soixante, sixty.	
30 soixante et un, sixty- one.	
31 soixante-dix, seventy.	

NUMÉRAUX ORDINAUX—ORDINAL NUMERALS

1 premier, première, first.	7 septième, seventh.
2 second, deuxième, sec- ond.	8 huitième, eighth.
3 troisième, third.	9 neuvième, ninth.
4 quatrième, fourth.	10 dixième, tenth.
5 cinquième, fifth.	11 vingt et unième, twenty- first.
6 sixième, sixth.	12 vingt-deuxième, etc., twenty-second.

6 NOMS DE NOMBRE COLLECTIFS—L'HEURE

NOMS DE NOMBRE COLLECTIFS—COLLECTIVE NOUNS

1 une paire, pair.	7 une trentaine, about thirty.
2 une 'huitaine, about eight.	8 une quarantaine, about forty.
3 une dizaine, about ten.	9 une cinquantaine, about fifty.
4 une douzaine, dozen.	10 une soixantaine, about sixty.
5 une quinzaine, about fifteen.	11 une centaine, about one hundred.
6 une vingtaine, about twenty.	

L'HEURE—TIME

1 aujourd'hui, to-day.	14 Quel est le quantième ? What day of the month is to-day?
2 demain, to-morrow.	15 C'est (aujourd'hui) le premier (mai); le quatre (juillet). To-day is the first of May; the fourth of July.
3 après-demain, day after to-morrow.	16 le jour de l'an, New Year's Day.
4 le lendemain, next day.	17 Noël, Christmas Day.
5 hier, yesterday.	18 la veille de Noël, Christmas Eve.
6 avant-hier, day before yesterday.	19 une heure, hour.
7 hier soir, last night.	20 une demi-heure, half an hour.
8 le jour, day.	21 une heure et demie, an hour and a half, half-past one.
9 la journée, day, day's work.	
10 'huit jours, a week.	
11 quinze jours, two weeks.	
12 il y a deux jours, two days ago.	
13 par jour, by day, daily.	

- 22 au bout de deux heures, after two hours.
- 23 vers deux heures, about two o'clock.
- 24 Quelle heure est-il, s'il vous plaît? What time is it, please?
- 25 Il est quatre heures un quart, It is quarter after four.
- 26 À ma montre, il est quatre heures et demie, By my watch it is half-past four.
- 27 Il est cinq heures moins un quart, }
 28 Il est quatre heures trois quarts, }
 29 Il est quatre heures et quarante-cinq minutes, }
 30 Il est quatre heures quarante-cinq, }
 It is quarter of five.
- 31 Il est six heures dix, vingt-cinq, cinquante, It is 6.10; 6.25; 6.50.
- 32 Il est sept heures précises, It is just seven (o'clock).
- 33 Huit heures viennent de sonner, Eight o'clock has just struck.
- 34 Voilà neuf heures qui sonnent, That is nine o'clock striking.
- 35 sur le coup de dix heures, on the stroke of ten (o'clock).
- 36 à onze heures du soir, at eleven o'clock in the evening, at 11 P.M.
- 37 le matin, morning.
- 38 du matin au soir, from morning to night.
- 39 le midi, noon.
- 40 un or une après-midi, afternoon.
 des après-midi.
- 41 la nuit, night.
- 42 minuit, midnight.
- 43 le soir, evening.
- 44 un an, year (as a whole; used with cardinal numerals).
- 45 une année, year (as regards duration, and divisible into months; used with ordinal numerals).
- 46 la minute, minute.
- 47 le mois, month.
- 48 la seconde, second.
 (-c- is pronounced like -g-.)
- 49 la semaine, week.
- 50 le siècle, century.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 51 les saisons, seasons. | 54 en automne, m., in autumn, in the fall. |
| 52 au printemps, m., in spring. | (-m- is not pronounced.) |
| 53 en été, m., in summer. | |
| 55 en hiver, m., in winter. | |

LE TEMPS—WEATHER

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 le baromètre, barometer. | 15 Nous aurons de la neige, We shall have (some) snow. |
| 2 le thermomètre, thermometer. | 16 Nous aurons de la chaleur, We shall have (some) hot weather. |
| 3 Quel temps fait-il? What is the weather? | 17 un éclair, flash of lightning. |
| 4 Il fait beau (temps), It is fine (weather). | 18 un éclat de tonnerre, clap of thunder. |
| 5 Il fait de la boue, It is muddy. | 19 la foudre, stroke of lightning. |
| 6 Il faisait du brouillard, It was foggy. | 20 Il éclaire, It is lightening. |
| 7 Il fera chaud, It will be warm. | 21 Il tonne, It is thundering. |
| 8 Il fait doux, It is mild. | 22 Il gèle, It is freezing. |
| 9 Il fait frais, It is cool. | 23 gelée dans la nuit, frost at night. |
| 10 Il fait froid, It is cold. | 24 la grêle, hail. |
| 11 Il fait mauvais (temps), It is unpleasant, disagreeable. | 25 Il neige, It is snowing. |
| 12 Il fait de la poussière, It is dusty. | 26 un orage, thunderstorm. |
| 13 Il fait du vent, It is windy. | 27 Il pleut légèrement, à verse, It is raining a little, hard. |
| 14 Nous aurons de la pluie, We shall have (some) rain. | |

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>28 par un temps magnifique, in fine weather.</p> <p>29 par la pluie, in the rain.</p> <p>30 pluie suivie de neige, rain followed by snow.</p> <p>31 température plus basse, lower temperature.</p> <p>32 une tempête, storm.</p> | <p>33 Le temps change, The weather is changing.</p> <p>34 Il fait un vent frais, chaud, The wind is cool, warm.</p> <p>35 Le vent est à l'est, au nord, The wind is from the east, north.</p> <p>36 vent du sud devenant variable, variable south winds.</p> |
|---|--|

LES ANIMAUX—ANIMALS

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1 un agneau-x, lamb.</p> <p>2 un âne, donkey.</p> <p>3 le bœuf, les bœufs, ox, oxen.
(-f- is pronounced in the singular, but -fs- is silent in the plural.)</p> <p>4 le chat, cat.</p> <p>5 le cheval, horse.
les chevaux.</p> <p>6 la chèvre, goat.</p> <p>7 le chien, dog.</p> <p>8 un écureuil, squirrel.</p> <p>9 un éléphant, elephant.</p> <p>10 le flanc, side.</p> | <p>11 la fourmi, ant.</p> <p>12 la griffe, claw.</p> <p>13 le lièvre, hare.</p> <p>14 le lion, lion.</p> <p>15 le loup, wolf.</p> <p>16 le mouton, sheep.</p> <p>17 un ours, bear.
des ours.
(-s- is pronounced.)</p> <p>18 la patte, foot, paw.</p> <p>19 le poil, hair.</p> <p>20 le renard, fox.</p> <p>21 le singe, monkey.</p> <p>22 la souris, mouse.</p> <p>23 le tigre, tiger.</p> <p>24 la tortue, turtle.</p> <p>25 la vache, cow.</p> |
|---|--|

PAYS, VILLES ET HABITANTS—COUNTRIES, CITIES AND INHABITANTS

The names of continents, countries, and most large islands require the definite article except after **en**, **in**, **to**, and **de**, *from* and *of* (expressing title or product); but **de**+the article is used in possessive, partitive, and objective genitives.

En is used to express *in*, *to*, with the names of all countries except those (1) in the plural; (2) with a modifier; (3) in the masculine outside of Europe. Exceptions to the use of **en** are noted in the following list.

À without the article is used to express *at*, *in*, *to*, with the names of cities except those modified by an adjective or derived from common nouns; as, **au 'Havre**, *to Havre*.

The proper names in the following list, which are derived from the names of countries, are written with capitals when used as nouns, but with small letters when used as adjectives or as names of languages; as, **un Français**, a Frenchman; **le français**, (the) French (language); **une dame française**, a Frenchwoman.

- 1 l'**Afrique**, Africa.
- 2 **Africain-e**, African.
- 3 l'**Allemagne**, Germany.
- 4 **Allemand-e**, German.
- 5 l'**Amérique**, America.
- 6 l'**Amérique du Nord**,
du Sud (dans=to, in),
North, South
America.
- 7 **Américain-e**, American.

- 8 l'**Angleterre**, England.
- 9 **Anglais-e**, Englishman,
Englishwoman, Eng-
lish.
- 10 l'**Asie**, Asia.
- 11 l'**Australie**, Australia.
- 12 l'**Autriche**, Austria.
- 13 **Autrichien - ne**, Aus-
trian.
- 14 la **Belgique**, Belgium.

- 15 **Belge**, Belgian.
- 16 **le Canada**, Canada; **au Canada**, in, to Canada.
- 17 **Canadien-ne**, Canadian.
- 18 **la Chine**, China.
- 19 **Chinois-e**, Chinaman, Chinese woman, Chinese.
- 20 **Cuba** (no article), Cuba; **à Cuba**, in, to Cuba.
- 21 **Cubain-e**, Cuban.
- 22 **l'Ecosse**, Scotland.
- 23 **Écossais-e**, Scotchman, Scotchwoman, Scotch.
- 24 **l'Espagne**, Spain.
- 25 **Espagnol-e**, Spaniard, Spanish.
- 26 **les États-Unis**, United States; **aux États-Unis**, in, to the United States.
- 27 **l'Europe**, Europe.
- 28 **Européen-ne**, European.
- 29 **la France**, France.
- 30 **Français-e**, Frenchman, Frenchwoman, French.
- 31 **la Grande Bretagne**, Great Britain (**dans** = in, to).
- 32 **la Grèce**, Greece.
- 33 **Grec**, **Grecque**, Greek.
- 34 **la 'Hollande**, Holland.
- 35 **'Hollandais-e**, Dutchman, Dutchwoman, Dutch.
- 36 **les Îles Philippines**, Philippine Islands (**dans** = in, to).
- 37 **les habitants des Îles Philippines**, Filipinos.
- 38 **Indien-ne**, Indian.
- 39 **l'Irlande**, Ireland.
- 40 **Irlandais-e**, Irishman, Irishwoman, Irish.
- 41 **l'Italie**, Italy.
- 42 **Italien-ne**, Italian.
- 43 **le Japon**, Japan; **au Japon**, in, to Japan.
- 44 **Japonais-e**, Japanese.
- 45 **Juif**, **Juive**, Jew, Jewess, Jewish.
- 46 **le Mexique**, Mexico; **au Mexique**, in, to Mexico.
- 47 **Mexicain-e**, Mexican.
- 48 **à Montréal**, at, in, to Montreal.
- 49 **à New York**, at, in, to New York.
- 50 **à la Nouvelle-Orléans**, at, in, to New Orleans.
- 51 **à Paris**, at, in, to Paris.
- 52 **la Russie**, Russia.
- 53 **Russe**, Russian.

54 la Suisse, Switzerland.	56 la Turquie, Turkey.
55 Suisse, Swiss.	57 Turc, Turcque, Turk,
Suisse, Swiss girl.	Turkish.

HABITS—CLOTHES

1 le bas, sock, stocking.	14 la dentelle, lace.
2 la bottine, slipper.	15 le faux-col, collar.
3 la brosse à cheveux,	les faux-cols.
hair-brush.	16 le gant, glove.
les brosses à cheveux.	17 le gilet, vest.
4 la brosse à dents, tooth-	18 un habit, coat.
brush.	les habits, clothes.
les brosses à dents.	19 la jupe, skirt.
5 la brosse à habits,	20 le linge, linen.
clothes-brush.	21 la manchette, cuff.
les brosses à habits.	22 le manteau-x, cloak.
6 la casquette, cap.	23 le mouchoir, handker-
7 la ceinture, belt.	chief.
8 le chapeau-x, hat.	24 le pantalon, trousers.
9 le chapeau de paille,	25 le pardessus, overcoat.
straw hat.	26 le peigne, comb.
les chapeaux de paille.	27 la poche, pocket.
10 les chaussures, boots,	28 la redingote, frock coat.
shoes, slippers.	29 la robe, dress.
11 la chemise, shirt.	30 le ruban, ribbon.
12 le complet, suit.	31 le soulier, shoe.
13 la cravate, necktie.	32 la veste, jacket.
	33 le voile, veil.

LES REPAS—MEALS

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 le (petit) déjeuner, breakfast. | 20 le miel, honey. |
| 2 le déjeuner (à la fourchette), lunch. | 21 le morceau-x, piece. |
| les déjeuners (à la fourchette). | 22 un œuf, egg. |
| 3 le dîner, dinner. | (-f- is pronounced in the singular, but -fs- is silent in the plural; œuf euf, œufs=eu.) |
| 4 le souper, supper. | 23 le pain, bread. |
| 5 le beurre, butter. | 24 les petits pois, green peas. |
| 6 le café, coffee. | 25 le poisson, fish. |
| 7 la confiture, jam, jelly. | 26 le poivre, pepper. |
| 8 la crème, cream. | 27 la pomme de terre, potatoes. |
| 9 l'eau, f., les eaux, water. | les pommes de terre. |
| 10 le fromage, cheese. | 28 le potage, soup. |
| 11 le gâteau-x, cake. | 29 une rôtie, a piece of toast. |
| 12 la glace, ice, ice-cream. | 30 le sel, salt. |
| 13 un 'haricot vert, string-bean. | 31 le sucre, sugar. |
| 14 l'huile, f., oil. | 32 le thé, tea. |
| 15 une huitre, oyster. | 33 la viande, meat. |
| 16 le lait, milk. | 34 le vin, wine. |
| 17 la laitue, lettuce. | |
| 18 le légume, vegetable. | |
| 19 le menu-s, bill of fare. | |
| | 35 la volaille, poultry. |

USTENILES DE LA TABLE—TABLE UTENSILS

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 une assiette, plate. | 4 la cuiller, spoon. |
| 2 la bouteille, bottle. | 5 la fourchette, fork. |
| 3 le couteau-x, knife. | 6 la nappe, table-cloth. |

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>7 le plat, dish.
 8 le plat à beurre, butter-dish.
 les plats à beurre.
 9 le poivrier, pepper-box.
 10 le pot à café, coffee-pot.
 les pots à café.</p> | <p>11 le pot au lait, milk pitcher.
 les pots au lait.
 12 la salière, saltcellar.
 13 la serviette, napkin.
 14 la soucoupe, saucer.
 15 la tasse, cup.
 16 le verre, glass.</p> |
|---|---|

ARGENT—MONEY

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1 l'argent, <i>m.</i>, money, silver.
 2 le billet de banque, bank-note.
 3 un billet de cent francs, hundred-franc bill, about \$20.
 4 le centime, $\frac{1}{5}$ of a cent.
 5 cinq centimes, one cent.
 6 le franc, franc, about 20 cents.
 7 une livre (sterling), pound, about \$5.
 8 la monnaie, change, coin, money.
 9 l'or, <i>m.</i>, gold.
 10 une pièce de vingt francs, twenty-franc piece, about \$4.
 11 le sou, cent.</p> | <p>12 L'addition était de deux francs cinquante (centimes), The bill amounted to 50 cents.
 13 J'ai acheté un chapeau à un dollar, à cinq francs, I bought a hat for one dollar.
 14 Elle a payé les bonbons trois francs soixante-quinze, She paid 15 cents for the candy.
 15 Mon complet en serge coûtera cent vingt francs, My serge suit will cost \$24.
 16 Mon frère a payé sa place au théâtre six francs vingt-cinq, My brother paid \$1.25 for his theatre seat.</p> |
|--|--|

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|---|--|
| 17 Combien avez-vous payé ces pommes? Je les ai payées dix-huit sous. How much | did you pay for these apples? I paid eighteen cents for them. |
|---|--|

OISEAUX ET INSECTES—BIRDS AND INSECTS

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 une abeille, bee.
2 un aigle, eagle.
3 une aile, wing.
4 une alouette, lark.
5 une araignée, spider.
6 le bec, beak.
7 le canard, duck.
8 la chenille, caterpillar.
9 la colombe, dove.
10 le coq, rooster.
11 le corbeau-x, crow.
12 le cygne, swan.
13 le dindon, turkey.
14 la guêpe, wasp.
15 le 'hibou-x, owl.
16 une hirondelle, swallow.
17 le merle, blackbird.
18 le moineau-x, sparrow.
19 la mouche, fly.
20 le moustique, mosquito.
21 une oie, goose. | 22 un oiseau-mouche, humming-bird.
les oiseaux-mouches.
23 le paon, peacock.
(pronounced as if
pan.)
24 le papillon, butterfly.
25 le perroquet, parrot.
26 la plume, feather.
27 la poule, hen.
28 le poulet, chicken.
29 le rossignol, nightin-
gale.
30 le rouge-gorge, robin.
les rouges-gorges.
31 le serin, le canarie, ca-
nary-bird.
32 la serre, claw, talon.
33 le vautour, vulture.
34 le ver, worm, moth.
35 le vermisseau, worm. |
|---|--|

ARBRES ET FRUITS—TREES AND FRUITS

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1 un arbre fruitier, a fruit-tree. | 23 la noix, nut, walnut. |
| 2 un arbuste, bush. | 24 le noyer, walnut-tree. |
| 3 la banane, banana. | 25 une orange, orange. |
| 4 le bananier, banana-tree. | 26 un oranger, orange-tree. |
| 5 le bois, wood. | 27 un orme, elm-tree. |
| 6 la cerise, cherry. | 28 la pêche, peach. |
| 7 le cerisier, cherry-tree. | 29 le pêcher, peach-tree. |
| 8 la châtaigne, chestnut. | 30 le pin, pine-tree. |
| 9 le châtaignier, chestnut-tree. | 31 la poire, pear. |
| 10 le chêne, oak-tree. | 32 le poirier, pear-tree. |
| 11 le citron, lemon. | 33 la pomme, apple. |
| 12 un érable, maple-tree. | 34 le pommier, apple-tree. |
| 13 le feuillage, foliage. | 35 la prune, plum. |
| 14 la feuille, leaf. | 36 le pruneau, prune. |
| 15 la figue, fig. | 37 le prunier, plum-tree. |
| 16 la forêt, forest. | 38 la racine, root. |
| 17 la fraise, strawberry. | 39 le raisin, grape. |
| 18 le fraisier, strawberry vine. | 40 une grappe de raisins, bunch of grapes. |
| 19 la framboise, raspberry. | des grappes de raisins. |
| 20 le gland, acorn. | 41 le raisin sec, raisin. |
| 21 la groseille, currant. | 42 le rameau, branch. |
| 22 le hêtre, beech-tree. | 43 le sapin, fir-tree. |
| | 44 la saule, willow-tree. |
| | 45 la vigne, grape-vine. |

FLEURS—FLOWERS

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 la capucine, nasturtium. | 8 un œillet, pink. |
| 2 le chèvrefeuille, honey-suckle. | 9 la pâquerette, daisy. |
| 3 le chrysanthème, chrysanthemum. | 10 la pensée, pansy. |
| 4 le coquelicot, poppy. | 11 la pivoine, peony. |
| 5 le lis, lily.
(-s- is pronounced.) | 12 le pois de senteur, sweet pea. |
| 6 la marguerite, daisy. | les pois de senteur. |
| 7 le muguet, lily-of-the-valley. | 13 la renoncule, buttercup. |
| | 14 la rose, rose. |
| | 15 le tournesol, sunflower. |
| | 16 la tulipe, tulip. |
| | 17 la verge d'or, goldenrod. |
| | 18 la violette, violet. |

POISSONS—FISH

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 une anguille, eel. | 5 le 'hareng, herring. |
| 2 la baleine, whale. | 6 le 'homard, lobster. |
| 3 le brochet, pike. | 7 la morue, cod. |
| 4 la carpe-dorée, goldfish. | 8 le requin, shark. |
| les carpes-dorées. | 9 le saumon, salmon. |
| | 10 la truite, trout. |

POIDS ET MESURES—WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 le mètre, meter (39.37 inches or 1.093 yards). | 4 le kilomètre, kilometer (1093.36 yards or about $\frac{3}{4}$ mile). |
| 2 le centimètre, centimeter (.3937 inch). | 5 le mètre carré, square meter (1.196 square yards). |
| 3 le millimètre, millimeter (.03937 inch). | |

6 le mètre cube, cubic meter (35 cubic feet, 547 cubic inches).	15 le litre, liter (1.76 pints).
7 le mille, mile.	16 l'épaisseur, thickness.
8 le pied, foot.	17 avoir deux pouces d'épaisseur, } 18 être épais de deux } pouces, } to be two inches } thick.
9 le pouce, inch.	19 la grandeur, size.
10 le pas, pace, step.	20 la hauteur, height.
11 le gramme, gram (15.43 grains troy).	21 la largeur, width.
12 le kilogramme (kilo.), kilogram (2½ lbs.).	22 la longueur, length.
13 la livre, pound.	23 la profondeur, depth.
14 une once, ounce.	

LES POINTS CARDINAUX—POINTS OF THE COMPASS

1 le nord, north.	8 le midi, south.
2 le nord-est, north-east.	9 le sud-ouest, south-west.
3 septentrional - e, <i>adj.</i> , northern, northerly.	10 méridional - e, <i>adj.</i> , southern, southerly.
4 l'est, east. (-st- is pronounced.)	11 l'ouest, west. (-st- is pronounced.)
5 l'orient, east.	12 le couchant, west.
6 oriental-e, <i>adj.</i> , eastern, easterly.	13 l'occident, west.
7 le sud, south. (-d- is pronounced.)	14 occidental-e, <i>adj.</i> , western, westerly.

GALLICISMES AVEC AVOIR—IDIOMATIC EXPRESSIONS
WITH AVOIR

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1 avoir affaire (à), to have to deal with.</p> <p>2 avoir beau, to do in vain, to be useless.</p> <p>3 avoir besoin (de), to need, be in need of.</p> <p>4 avoir chaud, to be hot, warm.</p> <p>5 avoir envie, to be inclined to, to desire.</p> <p>6 avoir faim, to be hungry.</p> <p>7 avoir froid, to be cold.</p> <p>8 avoir honte, to be ashamed.</p> <p>9 avoir peur, to be afraid.</p> <p>10 avoir raison, to be right.</p> <p>11 avoir soif, to be thirsty.</p> <p>12 avoir soin (de), to take care of.</p> <p>13 avoir sommeil, to be sleepy.</p> <p>14 avoir tort, to be wrong.</p> <p>15 y avoir, there to be.</p> <p>16 il y a, there is, are; ago.</p> <p>17 il y a trois heures, three hours ago.</p> <p>18 il y avait } there was,</p> <p>19 il y eut, } were.</p> | <p>20 il y aura, etc., there will be.</p> <p>21 Quel âge avez-vous? How old are you?</p> <p>22 J'ai quinze ans. I am 15 (years old).</p> <p>23 Qu'avez-vous? What is the matter with you?</p> <p>24 Je n'ai rien. There is nothing the matter with me.</p> <p>25 J'ai mal à la tête, aux dents. I have a headache, a toothache.</p> <p>26 J'ai mal aux yeux. My eyes hurt.</p> <p>27 Cette table a une hauteur de quatre pieds,</p> <p>28 Cette table a quatre pieds de haut (or) de hauteur, }
This table is four feet high.</p> <p>29 Il avait de la peine. He found it difficult.</p> <p>30 Il en eut la chair de poule. It made his flesh creep. It made his blood run cold.</p> |
|---|---|

TRADUCTIONS DE "TO GO"—EXPRESSIONS OF GOING

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 aller, to go. | 10 se prendre (à), to go about. |
| 2 s'en aller, to go away. | 11 se promener, to go for a walk. |
| 3 descendre, to go down, to descend. | 12 se promener en bateau, to go sailing. |
| 4 s'éloigner, to go away, to go to a distance. | 13 se promener à cheval, to go riding. |
| 5 entrer (dans), to go into, to enter. | 14 se promener en voiture, to go driving. |
| 6 faire le tour (de), to go around (a city). | 15 quitter, to go away, to leave. |
| 7 monter, to go up, to mount. | 16 rentrer, to go home. |
| 8 partir, to go away, to leave. | 17 se retirer, to go off. |
| 9 se passer (de), to go without, to get along without. | 18 sortir, to go out. |
| | 19 traverser, to go across, to go through. |

NÉGATIFS—NEGATIVES

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 1 ne — aucun, no, none, not any. | 7 ne — pas, no, not. |
| 2 ne — guère, hardly. | 8 ne — pas un, no, none, not one. |
| 3 ne — jamais, never. | 9 ne — personne, no one. |
| 4 ne — jamais que, never except. | 10 ne — plus, no longer. |
| 5 ne — ni — ni, neither — nor. | 11 ne — plus que, no longer anything but. |
| 6 ne — nul, no, none, not any. | 12 ne — plus rien, nothing more. |
| | 13 ne — point, not at all. |

14 ne — que , only, nothing but.	16 ne — rien que , nothing except.
15 ne — rien , nothing.	17 non , no.

ADVERBES—ADVERBS

Many adjectives become adverbs by adding **-ment** to the feminine singular:

autre — autrement, otherwise.

doux — doucement, sweetly.

heureux — heureusement, fortunately.

The following are common adverbial forms and expressions not derived as above:

1 ailleurs , elsewhere.	15 combien? how much?
2 ainsi , so, thus.	how many?
3 à la fois , at once, at the same time.	16 comme , as, like, how!
4 alors , then.	17 comment? how?
5 à peine , hardly.	18 d'ailleurs , besides.
6 à peu près , nearly, almost.	19 davantage , more.
7 assez (de) , enough.	20 de bonne heure , early.
8 aussi , also, as, so, too.	21 déjà , already.
9 aussitôt , immediately.	22 depuis quand? how long?
10 autant (de) , as much, as many.	23 du moins , at least.
11 beaucoup (de) , much, many.	24 en bas , below, downstairs.
12 bien , very, well.	25 encore , again, still, yet.
13 bientôt , soon.	26 en effet , in fact.
14 cependant , nevertheless.	27 enfin , at last.
	28 en 'haut , above, upstairs.
	29 ensemble , together.

30 ensuite, next, then.	53 que! how!
31 environ, about.	54 quelquefois, sometimes.
32 fort, very.	55 si, so, yes.
33 ici, here.	56 souvent, often.
34 là, there.	57 surtout, especially.
35 là-bas, below, yonder.	58 tant (de), so much, so many.
36 loin, far, far off.	59 tard, late.
37 maintenant, now.	60 tôt, soon.
38 mal, badly.	61 toujours, always, still.
39 même, even.	62 tout, entirely, quite, very.
40 non, no.	63 tout à coup, suddenly.
41 où? where?	64 tout à fait, entirely.
42 oui, yes.	65 tout à l'heure, just now, presently.
43 partout, everywhere.	66 tout de suite, immediately.
44 peu (de), little, few.	67 très, very.
45 peut-être, perhaps.	68 trop (de), too much, too many.
46 plutôt, rather.	69 vite, quickly.
47 plus tôt, sooner.	70 y, there.
48 pourquoi, why?	
49 pourtant, nevertheless.	
50 presque, almost, nearly.	
51 puis, then, next.	
52 quand? when?	

CONJUNCTIONS—CONJUNCTIONS

1 afin que	} in order that.	4 après que, after.
2 pour que		5 aussitôt que
(followed by subjunctive)		6 dès que
		7 une fois que
3 à moins que, unless.		8 avant que, before.
(followed by ne and subjunctive)		(followed by subjunctive)

9 bien que	} although. (followed by subjunctive)	22 lorsque	} when.
10 quoique		23 quand	
11 car	} because.	24 mais, but.	
12 parce que		25 ni, neither.	
13 comme, as.		26 ni — ni, neither, nor.	
14 de peur que	} for fear	27 non seulement — mais, aussi (or) encore, not only — but also.	
15 de crainte que		28 or, now.	
(followed by ne and subjunctive)		29 ou, either.	
16 depuis que(time)	} since.	30 ou — ou, either — or.	
17 puisque (cause)		31 pendant que (time),	}
18 donc, now, then, therefore.	32 tandis que (comparison),		
19 et, and.		while.	
20 et — et, both — and.		33 que, as, than, that.	
21 jusqu'à ce que, until. (followed by indicative to state a fact: by subjunctive to denote expectation)		34 sans que, without. (followed by subjunctive)	
		35 si, if.	
		36 soit — soit, whether — or.	

PRÉPOSITIONS—PREPOSITIONS

1 à, at, in, on, to, with.	6 au-dessous de, under.
2 à côté de, beside, by the side of.	7 au-dessus de, above, over.
3 après, after.	8 au lieu de, instead of.
4 à travers, across, through.	9 au milieu de, in the midst of.
5 au dehors de, outside of, without.	10 au moyen de, by means of.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 11 autour de, around. | 26 jusqu'à, as far as, up to,
until. |
| 12 avant, before (time). | 27 malgré, in spite of. |
| 13 avec, with. | 28 loin de, far from. |
| 14 chez, at the house of,
at — 's, with. | 29 par, by, through. |
| 15 contre, against. | 30 parmi, among. |
| 16 dans, in. | 31 pendant, during. |
| 17 de, of, by, from, with. | 32 pour, for, in order to. |
| 18 depuis, since. | 33 près de, near. |
| 19 derrière, behind. | 34 quant à, as to, as for,
with regard to. |
| 20 dès, from, since. | 35 sans, without. |
| 21 devant, before (place),
in front of. | 36 selon, according to. |
| 22 en, in, to, like. | 37 sous, under. |
| 23 en face de, opposite. | 38 sur, on. |
| 24 en train de, in the act of. | 39 vers, about, towards. |
| 25 entre, among, between. | 40 voici, here is, are. |
| 41 voilà, there is, are. | |

COMPARATIFS IRRÉGULIERS—IRREGULAR COMPARATIVES. ADJECTIFS—ADJECTIVES

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 bon-ne, good; meilleur-e, better; le meilleur, la meilleure, best. | vaise, (or) le, la pire, worst. |
| 2 mauvais-e, bad; plus mauvais-e, (or) pire, worse; le plus mauvais, la plus mau- | 3 petit-e, little, small; plus petit-e, smaller; moindre, less; le plus petit, la plus petite, smallest; le, la moindre, least. |

COMPARATIFS IRRÉGULIERS—IRREGULAR COMPARATIVES. ADVERBES—ADVERBS

1 beaucoup , much, many; plus, more; le plus , most.	3 mal , badly; plus mal , (or) pis , worse; le plus mal , (or) le pis , worst.
2 bien , well; mieux , bet- ter; le mieux , best.	4 peu , little, few; moins , less; le moins , least.

PLACE DE L'ADJECTIF—THE POSITION OF ADJECTIVES

Short and common adjectives usually precede the nouns they modify, long and less common adjectives follow. The following usually precede the noun: **beau, bon, court, grand, gros, jeune, joli, long, mauvais, méchant, meilleur, moindre, petit, pire, vieux, vilain, vrai.**

Adjectives of physical quality, adjectives of nationality, profession, title; adjectives of color; adjectives from proper nouns and participles regularly follow the noun.

Upon the position of some adjectives depends the meaning:

1 un bon homme , a sim- ple, silly, man. un homme bon , a good man.	3 un grand homme , a great man. un homme grand , a tall man.
2 un brave homme , a fine, worthy man. un homme brave , a brave man.	4 un honnête homme , an honest man. un homme honnête , a polite man.

5 de nouveaux livres, (new) more books.	7 un petit homme, a small man.
des livres nouveaux, new, recently published books.	un homme petit, a petty, mean man.
6 un pauvre homme, a pitiable, unfortunate man.	8 mon propre argent, my own money.
un homme pauvre, a poor man.	les mains propres, clean hands.

ADJECTIFS—ADJECTIVES

The feminine of adjectives is regularly formed by adding mute *-e* to the masculine singular, but adjectives ending in mute *-e* remain unchanged.

Adjectives ending in *f* change *f* to *v* and add mute *e*.

Many adjectives ending in *x* change *x* to *s* and add mute *e*.

Note other changes in following list.

1 adroit-e, skillful, handy.	8 aucun-e, any (with a negative), not any, no.
2 affreux, affreuse, fright- ful.	9 autre, other.
3 âgé-e, old.	10 aveugle, blind.
4 aigu, aiguë, sharp, shrill.	11 banal-e, commonplace.
5 amoureux, amoureuse, in love.	12 bas-se, low.
6 ancien-ne, ancient, ex- former, old.	13 beau, bel, belle, beauti- ful, fine.
7 attentif, attentive, at- tentive.	14 bête, stupid.
	15 bizarre, queer, strange.
	16 bref, brève, brief, short.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 17 bruyant-e, noisy. | 43 étonnant-e, astonish-
ing. |
| 18 carré-e, square. | 44 étroit-e, narrow. |
| 19 ce, cet, cette, ces, this,
that, these, those. | 45 facile, easy. |
| 20 chaque, each, every. | 46 faible, feeble, weak,
dim. |
| 21 chaud-e, warm, hot. | 47 faux, fausse, false. |
| 22 chauve, bald. | 48 favori, favorite, favo-
rite. |
| 23 cher, chère, dear, ex-
pensive. | 49 ferme, firm, steady,
bold. |
| 24 chéri-e, dear, beloved. | 50 fidèle, faithful. |
| 25 clair-e, clear, light. | 51 fier, fière, proud. |
| 26 complet, complète, com-
plete. | 52 flatteur, flatteuse, flat-
tering, complimen-
tary. |
| 27 court-e, short. | 53 foncé-e, dark. |
| 28 déchirant-e, heartrend-
ing. | 54 fort-e, strong. |
| 29 demi-e, half. | 55 fou, fol, folle, crazy,
foolish. |
| 30 dernier, dernière, last. | 56 frais, fraîche, cool. |
| 31 digne, worthy. | 57 frisé-e, curly. |
| 32 divers-e, various, differ-
ent. | 58 froid-e, cold. |
| 33 doux, douce, sweet, soft. | 59 gauche, left, awk-
ward. |
| 34 droit-e, right, straight. | 60 gentil-le, nice, pretty. |
| 35 drôle, drole, queer, odd. | 61 grand-e, grand, large,
tall. |
| 36 dur-e, hard. | 62 gros-se, big, fat. |
| 37 éclatant-e, brilliant,
bright. | 63 grossier, grossière,
coarse. |
| 38 effrayant-e, frightful,
terrifying. | 64 guerrier, guerrière, war-
like. |
| 39 égal-e, equal. | 65 habile, skillful, clever. |
| 40 éloigné-e, distant. | |
| 41 entier, entière, entire,
whole. | |
| 42 épais-se, thick. | |

- 66 'haletant-e, breathless,
out of breath.
 67 'hardi-e, bold.
 68 'haut-e, high, tall.
 69 heureux, heureuse,
happy, fortunate.
 70 imprévu-e, unforeseen.
 71 inattendu-e, unexpected.
 72 inconnu-e, unknown.
 73 inférieur-e, lower.
 74 inquiet, inquiète, un-
easy, worried.
 75 insensé-e, foolish, rash.
 76 instruit-e, well-educat-
ed.
 77 jeune, young.
 78 joli-e, pretty.
 79 lâche, cowardly.
 80 laid-e, ugly.
 81 large, wide, broad.
 82 léger, légère, light.
 83 lent-e, slow.
 84 libre, free.
 85 long-ue, long.
 86 lourd-e, heavy.
 87 maigre, thin, meager.
 88 malade, ill, sick.
 89 malheureux, malheu-
reuse, unhappy, un-
fortunate.
 90 mauvais-e, bad, evil.
 91 méchant-e, bad, ill-
tempered, unkind.
 92 meilleur-e, better.
le meilleur, la meil-
leure, best.
 93 même, same, self, very.
 94 meublé-e, furnished.
 95 moindre, less.
le, la moindre, least.
 96 mou, mol, molle, soft.
 97 muet-te, dumb, silent.
 98 naïf, naïve, candid,
simple.
 99 net-te, clear, clean.
(-t- is pronounced.)
 100 neuf, neuve, new (un-
used).
 101 nouveau, nouvel, nou-
velle, new (just ap-
peared).
 102 nu-e, bare.
 103 nul-le, no, not any.
 104 orgueilleux, orgueil-
leuse, proud,
haughty.
 105 ouvert-e, open.
 106 pareil-le, like, such.
 107 pauvre, poor.
 108 pénible, painful.
 109 petit-e, little, small.
 110 pire, worse.
le, la pire, worst.
 111 plat-e, flat.
 112 plein-e, full, filled.
 113 plusieurs, several.
 114 premier, première, first.

115 prêt-e, ready.	131 sourd-e, deaf.
116 prochain-e, next.	132 suivant-e, following, next.
117 proche, near.	133 supérieur-e, upper, higher.
118 profond-e, deep, pro- found.	134 tard-e, late.
119 propre, own, neat.	135 tel-le, such, such a
120 public, publique, pub- lic.	136 tout-e (<i>masc. pl. tous</i>), all, each, every, whole.
121 puissant-e, powerful.	137 triste, sad.
122 quel-le, what? which?	138 utile, useful.
123 quelque, some.	139 vide, empty.
124 rond-e, round, even, full.	140 vieux, vieil, vieille, old.
125 sage, good, wise.	141 vilain-e, ugly, homely.
126 sanglant-e, bloody.	142 vite, quick.
127 sec, sèche, dry.	143 voisin-e, neighboring, next.
128 seul-e, alone, only.	144 vrai-e, true.
129 sot-te, foolish.	
130 soudain-e, sudden.	

**QUELQUES MOTS DE MÊME FORME QUE CERTAINS
MOTS ANGLAIS MAIS DE SIGNIFICATION DIFFÉ-
RENTE—WORDS RESEMBLING ENGLISH WORDS,
BUT HAVING DIFFERENT MEANINGS**

The entire list should be carefully studied in order to avoid ridiculous mistakes.

1 accidenté, rugged, un- even.	4 admirer, to admire, wonder at.
2 une action, action, share, stock.	5 une affaire, affair, thing, trade.
3 actuellement, now, at present.	6 les affaires, things, busi- ness.

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|---|---|
| 7 affronter , to face, cheat. | 28 cent , hundred. |
| 8 un aide , assistant, helper. | 29 le chagrin , anger, grief, trouble. |
| 9 une allure , gait, manner, way. | 30 chagrin-e , dull, fretful, sad. |
| 10 une amende , fine. | 31 la chair , flesh, meat. |
| 11 les appointements , <i>f.</i> , salary, wages. | 32 la chaire , pulpit, professorship. |
| 12 une arme , weapon. | 33 la chasse , hunt. |
| 13 armer , to arm, cock. | 34 chasser , to drive out, hunt. |
| 14 arriver , to arrive, happen. | 35 la cheminée , fireplace, chimney. |
| 15 un assistant , bystander. | 36 le coin , corner. |
| 16 assister (à), to attend, be present at. | 37 la corne , horn. |
| 17 attendre , to wait for. | 38 défendre , to forbid, defend. |
| 18 une averse , shower. | 39 la dent , tooth. |
| 19 avertir , to advise, inform, warn. | 40 demander , to ask for. |
| 20 le bail , lease. | 41 la dot , dowry.
(-t- is pronounced.) |
| 21 blessar , to wound. | 42 dresser , to arrange, raise, train. |
| 22 brave (before noun), good, worthy; (after noun), brave. | 43 se dresser , to stand (straight). |
| 23 le but , aim, purpose, goal.
(-t- is pronounced.) | 44 une étiquette , label, tag, etiquette. |
| 24 le cabinet , case, closet, collection, office. | 45 le favori , whisker. |
| 25 la carte , card, map. | 46 la figure , face, figure, form. |
| 26 causer , to chat, talk, cause. | 47 fort , strong, much, loud, very. |
| 27 la cave , cellar. | 48 le front , forehead, front. |

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|---|--|
| 49 la gaine, scabbard, sheath. | 73 un office, service, duty. |
| 50 le gendre, son-in-law. | 74 une ombrelle, parasol. |
| 51 grâce à, thanks to. | 75 l'or, <i>m.</i> , gold. |
| 52 la graine, seed. | 76 or, <i>conj.</i> , now. |
| 53 gras-se, fat, thick. | 77 le pain, bread. |
| 54 le grief, wrong, grievance, injury. | 78 le pan, section, side. |
| 55 le 'hasard, chance, hazard, random. | 79 le parti, decision, party, side. |
| 56 l'herbe, <i>f.</i> , grass, herb. | 80 un particulier, private citizen. |
| 57 une injure, insult, injury. | 81 partir, to depart, go away. |
| 58 l'instance, <i>f.</i> , entreaty, urgency. | 82 la pie, magpie. |
| 59 le journal, newspaper. | 83 une pièce, room, piece, document. |
| 60 la journée, day, day's work, pay. | 84 la pile, battery, pier, pile. |
| 61 la lame, blade. | 85 le pin, pine-tree. |
| 62 lancer, to throw, cast, launch. | 86 la place, square, room, place. |
| 63 le lard, bacon, fat. | 87 la plume, pen, feather. |
| 64 large, wide. | 88 poser, to place, put, state. |
| 65 la lecture, reading. | 89 propre, own, neat. |
| 66 la main, hand. | 90 quitter, to leave, go away from. |
| 67 la marche, step, walking, march. | 91 le rang, row, rank. |
| 68 marcher, to step, walk, march. | 92 remarquer, to notice. |
| 69 le massif, clump. | 93 la rente, income, funds (<i>pl.</i>), rent. |
| 70 merci, thanks! | 94 reposer, to rest. |
| 71 la mine, air, looks, mien. | 95 la représentation, performance, show, exhibition. |
| 72 net-te, clean, clear. | |

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|--|---|
| 96 rester, to remain, stay. | 113 le store, window-shade, blind. |
| 97 la ride, wrinkle. | 114 tendre, to extend, hold out, stretch (<i>adj.</i>), tender. |
| 98 le rivage, seashore, bank. | 115 le testament, will, Testament. |
| 99 la rive, bank, shore. | 116 le ton, color, tone. |
| 100 le roman, novel, Romance (language). | 117 le trait, arrow, stroke. |
| 101 rude, difficult, hard. | 118 les traits, features. |
| 102 le sable, sand. | 119 la trouble, agitation, confusion, disturbance. |
| 103 sacré, sacred, cursed. | 120 user, to wear out, consume, use. |
| 104 sale, dirty. | 121 la vague, wave. |
| 105 le salut, safety, bow. | 122 la vase, mud. |
| 106 la scène, stage, scene. | 123 le vent, wind. |
| 107 la selle, saddle. | 124 le voyage, journey, trip. |
| 108 le siège, seat, siege. | 125 voyager, to travel. |
| 109 signaler, to describe, point out. | 126 voyageur, traveler. |
| 110 simple, mere, plain, single, simple. | |
| 111 le son, sound, ringing. | |
| 112 le spectacle, play, show, sight. | |

NOMS NON CLASSIFIÉS—UNCLASSIFIED NOUNS

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|----------------------------------|--|
| 1 un abbé, priest, Father. | 7 une affiche, notice, poster. |
| 2 un abri, shelter. | 8 une aiguille, needle, hand (of clock). |
| 3 un acajou-s, mahogany. | 9 une allumette, match. |
| 4 un acheteur, buyer, purchaser. | 10 un amant, lover. |
| 5 l'acier, <i>m.</i> , steel. | 11 une âme, heart, mind, soul. |
| 6 un adieu-x, goodby, farewell. | |

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|---|---|
| 12 un ami, une amie,
friend. | 39 le bijou-x, jewel. |
| 13 une amitié, friendship. | 40 le billet, letter, note,
ticket. |
| 14 un amour, love. | 41 le blé, wheat. |
| 15 un ange, angel. | 42 la blessure, wound. |
| 16 un anneau-x, ring. | 43 la boîte, box. |
| 17 un appui, support. | 44 le bonheur, happiness,
good luck. |
| 18 un arc, arch. | 45 la bonté, kindness,
goodness. |
| 19 un arrêt, sentence, de-
cree, arrest. | 46 le bord, bank, edge,
shore. |
| 20 un atelier, workshop,
studio. | 47 la boue, mud. |
| 21 une auberge, inn. | 48 la bougie, candle. |
| 22 une aumône, alms,
charity. | 49 le boulanger, baker. |
| 23 un auteur, author. | 50 le bourgeois, citizen,
burgher. |
| 24 un, une avare, miser. | 51 la bourse, purse. |
| 25 un avenir, future. | 52 le bout, end. |
| 26 un avocat, lawyer. | 53 la boutique, shop. |
| 27 la bague, ring. | 54 le bruit, noise, rumor,
talk. |
| 28 la baguette, wand, rod. | 55 le bureau-x, desk, office
(generally plural). |
| 29 le baiser, kiss. | 56 le cachet, seal. |
| 30 le barreau-x, bar, bar-
rier. | 57 le cadavre, corpse. |
| 31 la bataille, battle. | 58 le cadeau-x, gift. |
| 32 le bateau-x, boat. | 59 le cadran, dial. |
| 33 le bâtiment, building. | 60 le cadre, frame. |
| 34 le bâton, stick. | 61 le cahier, copy-book,
half-dozen (loose)
sheets. |
| 35 le berger, shepherd. | 62 le caillou-x, pebble,
stone. |
| 36 la besogne, work, busi-
ness. | |
| 37 la bête, animal, beast. | |
| 38 la bêtise, nonsense, fool-
ishness. | |

- 63 la **campagne**, country, campaign.
 64 le **canif**, penknife.
 65 le **carré**, square.
 66 le **carreau-x**, square, tile, panel.
 67 la **cartouche**, cartridge.
 68 les **cendres**, ashes.
 69 le **cerceuil**, coffin.
 70 la **chaleur**, heat, warmth.
 71 le **champ**, field.
 72 la **chanson**, song.
 73 le **charbon**, coal, charcoal.
 74 le **château-x**, country-house, castle.
 75 la **chaumière**, thatched cottage.
 76 le **chef**, chief, leader, cook.
 77 le **chiffon**, piece, rag.
 78 le **chiffre**, figure, amount, monogram.
 79 le **choix**, choice.
 80 la **chose**, thing.
 81 la **chute**, fall.
 82 la **cible**, target.
 83 la **cicatrice**, scar.
 84 le **ciel**, heaven(s), sky. les **cieux**.
 85 la **cire**, wax.
 86 les **ciseaux**, scissors.
 87 le **citoyen**, la **citoyenne**, citizen, citizenship.
 88 la **clarté**, clearness.
 89 le **clou-s**, nail.
 90 la **colère**, anger.
 91 le **compte**, account, reckoning.
 92 le **comte**, count.
 93 le **concierge**, janitor, doorkeeper.
 94 la **conférence**, lecture.
 95 la **confiance**, confidence.
 96 la **connaissance**, knowledge, acquaintance.
 97 le **conseil**, advice, counsel, council.
 98 le **coquin**, rascal.
 99 la **corbeille**, basket.
 100 la **côte**, coast, shore, rib.
 101 le **côté**, direction, side.
 102 la **couronne**, crown, wreath.
 103 la **couverture**, cover, covering, blanket.
 104 la **crainte**, fear.
 105 le **crayon**, pencil.
 106 le **crépuscule**, twilight.
 107 la **crête**, crest, ridge.
 108 la **croix**, cross.
 109 le **cuir**, leather.
 110 le **danseur**, la **danseuse**, dancer.
 111 le **dé**, thimble, dice.
 112 le **débris**, remains, rubbish, wreck.

- 113 le **début**, beginning,
first appearance.
 114 la **découverte**, discovery.
 115 le **dédain**, disdain.
 116 le **défaut**, defect, fault,
mistake.
 117 le **député**, deputy, representative.
 118 le **dessein**, plan, intention.
 119 le **dessin**, drawing,
sketch, design.
 120 le **détour**, turn, bend,
subterfuge.
 121 le **deuil**, mourning,
grief.
 122 le **devoir**, duty, written exercise.
 123 le **diable**, devil.
 124 **Dieu**, God.
 125 le **don**, gift.
 126 la **douane**, duty,
custom-house.
 127 la **douceur**, sweetness,
mildness.
 128 la **douleur**, grief, pain.
 129 le **drap**, cloth, sheet.
 130 le **drapeau-x**, flag.
 131 le **duc**, duke.
 132 un **échafaud**, scaffold.
 133 une **écharpe**, scarf.
 134 une **échelle**, ladder.
 135 une **école**, school.
 136 un **écolier**, une **écolière**, scholar.
 137 un **écrivain**, writer.
 138 une **écriture**, writing.
 139 un **écueil**, rock, reef.
 140 l'**écume**, *f.*, foam.
 141 un **effroi**, fright.
 142 une **église**, church.
 143 un **élan**, bound, spirit,
outburst, enthusiasm.
 144 un, une **élève**, pupil,
scholar.
 145 l'**élite**, *f.*, choice, best.
 146 une **emplette**, purchase.
 147 un **emprunt**, borrowing, load.
 148 un **endroit**, place, spot.
 149 un **entretien**, conversation.
 150 les **environs**, *m. pl.*,
vicinity, neighborhood.
 151 une **épée**, sword.
 152 un **éperon**, spur.
 153 un **épicier**, grocer.
 154 une **épingle**, pin.
 155 une **épreuve**, experience, test.
 156 un **escabeau**, stool.
 157 un, une **esclave**, slave.
 158 un **espace**, space,
room, place.

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|---|---|
| <p>159 une espèce, kind, sort.
 160 une espérance, hope.
 161 un espion, sky.
 162 un espoir, hope, expectation.
 163 un esprit, spirit, mind, wit.
 164 un étang, pond.
 165 une étendue, extent.
 166 une étoile, star.
 167 un étonnement, wonder, astonishment.
 168 un étranger, une étrangère, stranger, foreigner.
 169 une étude, study.
 170 un étudiant, une étudiante, student.
 171 une évasion, escape.
 172 un événement, event, emergency.
 173 un évêque, bishop.
 174 un examen, examination.
 175 une fabrique, factory.
 176 la façon, manner, way, ceremony.
 177 le facteur, letter-carrier.
 178 le fait, act, deed, fact.
 179 le fardeau, burden.
 180 le faubourg, suburb, district.</p> | <p>181 la faute, fault, mistake.
 182 le fer, iron, sword.
 183 la fête, feast, holiday, birthday.
 184 le feu-x, fire.
 185 le fiacre, cab.
 186 la ficelle, twine, cord.
 187 la fièvre, fever.
 188 le fil, thread, edge.
 189 le filet, thread, net, snare.
 190 la fin, end.
 191 le fleuve, river.
 192 le flot, crowd, flood, wave.
 193 la foi, faith.
 194 le foin, hay.
 195 la fois, time.
 196 le fond, back, bottom, depth.
 197 le fouet, whip.
 198 la foule, crowd.
 199 le fourreau, scabbard.
 200 la frayeur, fright, terror.
 201 la fuite, flight.
 202 la fumée, smoke.
 203 le gamin, boy, urchin.
 204 la gare, station.
 205 le genre, kind, fashion, sort, style.
 206 les gens, <i>m.</i> and <i>f.</i>, people.</p> |
|---|---|

- 207 les jeunes gens, young men, young people.
 208 le goût, taste.
 209 la goutte, drop.
 210 la grange, barn.
 211 le gré, will, liking, gratitude.
 212 la guerre, war.
 213 le guet-apens, ambush.
 214 la 'hache, ax.
 215 la 'haie, hedge.
 216 le 'haillon, rag, tatter.
 217 une haleine, breath.
 218 une hélice, screw, propeller.
 219 un honneur, honor, credit.
 220 un, une hôte, guest, host.
 221 un hôtel, hotel, home, mansion.
 222 une île, island.
 223 le jardin, garden.
 224 le jeu-x, game, play.
 225 la jeunesse, youth.
 226 la joie, joy.
 227 le jouet, plaything.
 228 la laine, wool.
 229 la larme, tear.
 230 la leçon, lesson.
 231 le lien, bond, band.
 232 le lieu-x, place.
 233 la lieue, league.
 234 la ligne, line.
 235 le linge, linen, clothes.
 236 la loi, law.
 237 le loisir, leisure.
 238 la lueur, light, glimpse.
 239 la lumière, light.
 240 la lune, moon.
 241 la lutte, struggle, contest.
 242 le magasin, store.
 243 le maire, mayor.
 244 la mairie, mayor's office, town-hall.
 245 le maître, master, teacher.
 246 le, la malade, patient, sick person.
 247 la maladie, sickness, disease.
 248 le malheur, misfortune, bad luck.
 249 la malle, trunk.
 250 le marchand, merchant.
 251 le matelot, sailor.
 252 le médecin, doctor.
 253 la mêlée, hand-to-hand conflict.
 254 le ménage, household.
 255 le mendiant, beggar.
 256 le mépris, scorn, contempt.
 257 le mensonge, lie.
 258 le menteur, liar.
 259 la mer, sea.

- 260 le **métier**, business, profession, trade.
 261 le **milieu-x**, middle, midst.
 262 la **modiste**, milliner.
 263 les **mœurs**, *m.*, manners.
 264 la **moitié**, half.
 265 le **monde**, world, company, people.
 266 la **montagne**, mountain.
 267 la **montre**, watch.
 268 le **morceau-x**, piece.
 269 la **mort**, death.
 270 le **mot**, word.
 271 le **moulin**, mill.
 272 le **moyen**, means, way.
 273 le **nauffrage**, shipwreck.
 274 le **navire**, ship.
 275 le **négociant**, merchant.
 276 les **noces**, *f. pl.*, wedding.
 277 le **nœud**, knot.
 278 le **nom**, name, noun.
 279 le **nombre**, number.
 280 la **nouvelle**, news.
 281 le **nuage**, cloud.
 282 la **nuance**, shade, tint.
 283 le **numéro**, number.
 284 une **œuvre**, work.
 285 une **ombre**, darkness, shade, ghost.
 286 un **orgueil**, pride.
 287 une **ouverture**, opening, frankness.
 288 un **ouvrage**, work.
 289 un **ouvrier**, workman.
 290 la **paille**, straw.
 291 la **paix**, peace.
 292 le **palais**, palace.
 293 le **parapluie**, umbrella.
 294 la **paresse**, idleness.
 295 le **pari**, bet, wager.
 296 la **parole**, word, speech.
 297 le **patois**, dialect.
 298 la **patrie**, fatherland.
 299 le **pays**, country.
 300 le **paysage**, scenery, landscape.
 301 le **paysan**, countryman, peasant, farmer.
 302 la **peinture**, painting, picture.
 303 la **pente**, slope.
 304 la **perte**, loss.
 305 la **peur**, fear.
 306 la **phrase**, phrase, sentence.
 307 le **piège**, trap.
 308 le **plaisir**, pleasure.
 309 la **plupart**, most.
 310 le **poème**, poem.

- 311 la poésie, poetry.
 312 le poète, poet.
 313 le poids, weight.
 314 le pont, bridge, deck.
 315 le poste, post.
 316 la poste, post-office.
 317 la poudre, powder.
 318 le pourboire, fee.
 319 la poussière, dust.
 320 le pouvoir, power.
 321 le président, president.
 322 le prêtre, priest.
 323 la preuve, proof.
 324 la prière, prayer.
 325 la proie, prey.
 326 la puissance, power.
 327 le puits, well, pit.
 328 le prix, cost, price, prize.
 329 le pupitre, desk.
 330 le rayon, ray, beam, shelf.
 331 le récit, recital, story.
 332 la récolte, harvest, yield, crop.
 333 la règle, rule, ruler.
 334 la reine, queen.
 335 le renseignement, (piece of) information.
 336 le rêve, dream.
 337 le rhume, cold.
 338 la rivière, river.
 339 le roi, king.
- 340 la roue, wheel.
 341 la route, road, way, journey.
 342 le royaume, kingdom.
 343 la rue, street.
 344 le ruisseau, brook, gutter.
 345 la salle, room, hall.
 346 le sang-froid, coolness, composure.
 347 le sanglot, sob.
 348 la santé, health.
 349 la semelle, sole.
 350 le sénat, senate.
 351 le sens, opinion, sense, direction.
 (-s- is pronounced.)
 352 le serment, oath.
 353 la serrure, lock.
 354 la soie, silk.
 355 le soleil, sun.
 356 la sortie, departure, going out, exit.
 357 le soupçon, suspicion.
 358 le soupir, sigh.
 359 le sourd-muet, deaf-mute.
 les sourds-muets.
 360 le sourire, smile.
 361 le souvenir, memory, remembrance, recollection.
 362 le sursaut, start.
 363 la tache, spot.

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| <p>364 la tâche, task.</p> <p>365 la taille, height, size,
figure.</p> <p>366 le tambour, drum.</p> <p>367 le témoin, witness.</p> <p>368 les ténèbres, <i>f. pl.</i>,
darkness.</p> <p>369 la terre, earth, land.</p> <p>370 la toile, canvas.</p> <p>371 le tome, volume.</p> <p>372 la tour, tower.</p> <p>373 le tour, turn, feat,
trick.</p> <p>374 la trahison, treason.</p> <p>375 le travail, task, work,
study.
les travaux.</p> <p>376 la traversée, passage,
crossing.</p> <p>377 la tristesse, sadness.</p> <p>378 le trottoir, sidewalk.</p> <p>379 le trou-s, hole.</p> <p>380 le troupeau-x, flock,
herd.</p> | <p>381 le vaisseau-x, vessel,
ship.</p> <p>382 la valeur, value, valor,
bravery.</p> <p>383 la vapeur, steam.</p> <p>384 la vente, sale.</p> <p>385 le verger, orchard.</p> <p>386 la vérité, truth.</p> <p>387 le verrou, bolt.</p> <p>388 un veuf, une veuve,
widower, widow.</p> <p>389 la vie, life, living.</p> <p>390 la vieillesse, old
age.</p> <p>391 la ville, city.</p> <p>392 la vitesse, speed.</p> <p>393 le vœu-x, vow, wish.</p> <p>394 la voile, sail.</p> <p>395 le voile, veil.</p> <p>396 le voisin, la voisine,
neighbor.</p> <p>397 la voiture, carriage.</p> <p>398 le voleur, thief.</p> <p>399 la vue, view, sight.</p> |
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In the following verb lists, the infinitive, present participle, past participle, the 1st person singular present indicative and past definite of the paradigm and irregular verbs are given, and in addition, the 1st person singular future and present subjunctive, wherever irregular.

VERBES RÉGULIERS EN -ER—REGULAR

VERBS IN -ER

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|--|--|
| 1 abreuver (abreuvant, abreuvé, abreuve, abreuvai), to water (animals). | 15 arrêter , to stop. |
| 2 abriter , to shelter. | 16 arroser , to water, sprinkle, wet. |
| 3 accabler , to overwhelm. | 17 assister (à), to be present (at). |
| 4 accrocher , to hook. | 18 attirer , to attract, draw. |
| 5 afficher , to publish, advertise. | 19 attraper , to catch, capture. |
| 6 agréer , to accept, please. | 20 avalier , to swallow. |
| 7 aimer , to like, love. | 21 avouer , to avow, confess. |
| 8 aimer mieux , to like better, prefer. | 22 baigner , to bathe. |
| 9 ajouter , to add. | 23 baiser , to kiss. |
| 10 allumer , to light. | 24 baisser , to lower. |
| 11 amasser , to amass, gather, collect. | 25 bercer , to rock. |
| 12 apaiser , to appease, soothe. | 26 blessier , to wound. |
| 13 apprêter , to prepare, make ready. | 27 boucher , to cork, stop up. |
| 14 arracher , to tear out, pull, extract. | 28 bouleverser , to upset, overwhelm. |
| | 29 briller , to shine. |
| | 30 briser , to break. |
| | 31 brouiller , to mix up, confuse. |

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| 32 se brouiller, to quarrel. | 59 dérober, to remove, hide. |
| 33 brûler, to burn. | 60 deviner, to guess, imagine. |
| 34 cacher, to hide. | 61 dilater, to dilate, expand. |
| 35 casser, to break. | 62 donner, to give. |
| 36 causer, to cause, talk. | 63 douter (de), to doubt. |
| 37 chanter, to sing. | 64 se douter (de), to suspect. |
| 38 chasser, to drive out, hunt. | 65 dresser, to straighten, train. |
| 39 chauffer, to warm. | 66 se dresser, to stand up. |
| 40 chercher, to look for. | 67 durer, to last. |
| 41 compter, to count, intend, expect. | 68 écarter, to separate, scatter, put aside. |
| 42 confier, to entrust. | 69 échapper (à), to escape. |
| 43 congédier, to dismiss. | 70 échouer, to run aground, fail. |
| 44 conter, to tell, relate. | 71 éclater, to burst out, shine forth. |
| 45 se coucher, to go to bed. | 72 éclairer, to light. |
| 46 couper, to cut. | 73 écouler, to flow away, elapse. |
| 47 coûter, to cost. | 74 écouter, to listen to. |
| 48 créer, to create. | 75 écraser, to crush. |
| 49 creuser, to dig. | 76 s'écrier, to exclaim, cry out. |
| 50 crever, to break, burst. | 77 s'égarer, to be lost. |
| 51 déboucher, to uncork, empty, emerge. | 78 s'éloigner, to go away. |
| 52 déchirer, to tear. | 79 empêcher, to hinder, prevent. |
| 53 défier, to defy, dare. | 80 emporter, to carry away, win. |
| 54 se défier (de), to distrust, suspect, be diffident. | |
| 55 déjeuner, to breakfast, lunch. | |
| 56 demander (à), to ask, ask for. | |
| 57 demeurer, to live, be. | |
| 58 se dépêcher, to hurry. | |

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|---|---|
| 81 s'empresser , to hasten,
be eager. | 109 goûter , to taste. |
| 82 enfermer , to shut up,
lock in. | 110 gratter , to scratch. |
| 83 enfler , to swell. | 111 grimper , to climb. |
| 84 enseigner , to teach. | 112 gronder , to scold. |
| 85 entourer , to surround. | 113 guetter , to watch, wait
for. |
| 86 épargner , to spare,
save. | 114 habiller , to dress. |
| 87 éprouver , to test, feel. | 115 se 'hâter , to hurry. |
| 88 épuiser , to exhaust. | 116 importer , to be of im-
portance, matter. |
| 89 étaler , display, show. | 117 jouer (à, de) , to play. |
| 90 étonner , to astonish. | 118 jurer , to swear. |
| 91 étouffer , to choke, suf-
focate. | 119 lâcher , to let go, re-
lease. |
| 92 étudier , to study. | 120 laisser , to let, leave. |
| 93 éveiller , to wake up. | 121 lasser , to tire, weary. |
| 94 éviter , to avoid, shun. | 122 laver , to wash. |
| 95 exprimer , to express. | 123 lier , to bind. |
| 96 fâcher , to offend. | 124 livrer , to give up. |
| 97 se fâcher , to be angry. | 125 louer , to rent, praise. |
| 98 fermer , to close, shut. | 126 manquer , to fail,
miss. |
| 99 se fier (à) , to trust, de-
pend (on). | 127 marcher , to walk,
march. |
| 100 se figurer , to imagine. | 128 mêler , to mix, mingle,
meddle. |
| 101 frapper , to strike. | 129 monter , to mount, go
up. |
| 102 frotter , to rub. | 130 montrer , to show. |
| 103 fumer , to smoke. | 131 oser , to dare. |
| 104 gagner , to earn, win. | 132 ôter , to remove, take
off. |
| 105 gâter , to spoil. | 133 oublier , to forget. |
| 106 gêner , to be in the
way, disturb. | 134 parier , to bet, wager. |
| 107 germer , to sprout. | |
| 108 glisser , to slide. | |

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| 135 parler (de), to speak
(about). | 160 renoncer (à), to give
up. |
| 136 pécher, to sin. | 161 renverser, to overturn. |
| 137 pêcher, to fish. | 162 reposer, to rest. |
| 138 peigner, to comb. | 163 respirer, to breathe. |
| 139 pencher, to bend, lean. | 164 rester, to remain. |
| 140 penser (à), to think
(about). | 165 réveiller, to wake up. |
| 141 pleurer, to weep, cry. | 166 rêver, to dream. |
| 142 plier, to bend. | 167 saluer, to bow to. |
| 143 porter, to carry, wear. | 168 sangloter, to sob. |
| 144 se porter (bien, mal),
to be (well, sick). | 169 sauter, to jump. |
| 145 poser, to put. | 170 se sauver, to run
away. |
| 146 pousser, to grow, push. | 171 secouer, to shake. |
| 147 prêcher, to preach. | 172 sembler, to seem. |
| 148 présenter, to present,
introduce. | 173 serrer, to crowd, press. |
| 149 prêter, to lend. | 174 sonner, to ring. |
| 150 prier, to pray. | 175 se soucier (de), to care
about. |
| 151 prouver, to prove. | 176 siffler, to whistle. |
| 152 raconter, to relate,
tell. | 177 souffler, to blow. |
| 153 ramasser, to collect,
pick up. | 178 souhaiter, to wish,
desire. |
| 154 rapprocher, to bring
nearer, to compare. | 179 soupçonner, to sus-
pect. |
| 155 se rapprocher, to come
together, agree. | 180 supplier, to beg, en-
treat. |
| 156 reculer, to recoil, draw
back. | 181 surveiller, to watch. |
| 157 regarder, to look at. | 182 tâcher, to try. |
| 158 remercier, to thank. | 183 tâter, to feel. |
| 159 rencontrer, to meet. | 184 tenter, to attempt. |
| | 185 tirer, to draw, pull,
shoot. |
| | 186 tomber, to fall. |

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| 187 <i>trainer</i> , to drag. | 193 <i>se trouver</i> , to be. |
| 188 <i>travailler</i> , to work. | 194 <i>tuer</i> , to kill. |
| 189 <i>traverser</i> , to cross. | 195 <i>user</i> , to use, wear out. |
| 190 <i>tromper</i> , to deceive. | 196 <i>veiller</i> , to watch. |
| 191 <i>se tromper</i> , to be mis-
taken. | 197 <i>verser</i> , to pour out. |
| 192 <i>trouver</i> , to find. | 198 <i>vider</i> , to empty. |
| | 199 <i>viser</i> , to aim. |
| 200 <i>voler</i> , to fly, steal. | |

VERBES RÉGULIERS EN -IR—REGULAR VERBS IN -IR

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| 1 <i>accomplir</i> (<i>accomplis-
sant, accompli, ac-
complis, accomplis</i>),
to accomplish. | 19 <i>fleurir</i> , to flourish,
grow. |
| 2 <i>agir</i> , to act, move. | 20 <i>fournir</i> , furnish. |
| 3 <i>s'agir (de)</i> , to be a ques-
tion of. | 21 <i>franchir</i> , to cross, pass
over. |
| 4 <i>aigrir</i> , to sour. | 22 <i>frémir</i> , to shudder,
tremble. |
| 5 <i>anéantir</i> , to annihilate. | 23 <i>garnir</i> , to adorn, fur-
nish. |
| 6 <i>avertir</i> , to warn. | 24 <i>gémir</i> , to groan. |
| 7 <i>bannir</i> , to banish. | 25 <i>grandir</i> , to grow large. |
| 8 <i>bâtir</i> , to build. | 26 <i>guérir</i> , to cure. |
| 9 <i>bénir</i> , to bless. | 27 <i>jouir (de)</i> , to enjoy. |
| 10 <i>blanchir</i> , to whiten. | 28 <i>maigrir</i> , to grow
thin. |
| 11 <i>chérir</i> , to cherish. | 29 <i>mûrir</i> , to ripen. |
| 12 <i>choisir</i> , to choose. | 30 <i>nourrir</i> , to nourish. |
| 13 <i>convertir</i> , to convert. | 31 <i>obéir (à)</i> , to obey. |
| 14 <i>durcir</i> , to harden. | 32 <i>périr</i> , to perish. |
| 15 <i>éblouir</i> , to dazzle. | 33 <i>punir</i> , to punish. |
| 16 <i>s'épanouir</i> , to open, ex-
pand. | 34 <i>réfléchir</i> , to reflect. |
| 17 <i>s'évanouir</i> , to faint. | 35 <i>se réjouir</i> , to be glad,
have a good time. |
| 18 <i>finir</i> , to finish. | |

36 retentir, to re-echo, re-sound.	39 réussir, to succeed.
37 remplir, to fill.	40 rougir, to blush.
38 rétablir, to repair, restore.	41 saisir, to seize.
	42 subir, to bear, undergo.
	43 trahir, to betray.
44 unir, to unite.	

VERBES RÉGULIERS EN -RE—REGULAR VERBS IN -RE

1 attendre (attendant, attendu, attends, attends), to wait for.	7 interrompre, to interrupt.
2 descendre, to go down.	8 mordre, to bite.
3 entendre, to hear, understand.	9 pendre, to hang.
4 étendre, to stretch.	10 perdre, to lose.
5 fendre, to split.	11 rendre, to give back.
6 fondre, to melt.	12 répondre (à), to answer.
	13 rompre, to break.
	14 tordre, to twist.
15 vendre, to sell.	

VERBES IRRÉGULIERS EN -ER—IRREGULAR

VERBS IN -ER

Aller and **envoyer** are usually regarded as the two irregular verbs in -ER; the irregular verbs in which there are orthographical changes only are conjugated like **donner**, except according to the following table:

(1) In verbs ending in -CER, **c** becomes **ç** before **a** and **o**, this change occurring in the present participle, the 1st, 2d, and 3d persons singular and the 3d person plural of the imperfect indicative, the 1st person plural of the present indicative and imperative, the 1st, 2d, and 3d persons singular, and the 1st and 2d persons plural of the past definite, and all persons of the imperfect subjunctive. See **avancer** for principal parts.

(2) In verbs ending in -GER, **g** becomes **ge** before **a** and **o** in the same forms in which the verbs in -CER change. See **manger**.

(3) In verbs ending in mute **e** + SINGLE CONSONANT + ER, the stem vowel **e** becomes **è** before a mute **e** syllable, this change occurring throughout the future and conditional in the 1st, 2d, and 3d persons singular, and the 3d person plural of the present indicative and the present subjunctive, and the 2d person singular of the imperative. See **achever**. The following exception to this rule should be noted:

In verbs ending in -ETER and -ELER, the **t** or **l** is doubled before a mute **e** syllable except in **acheter** and **geler** and a few uncommon verbs which follow the rule and take the **è**. See **jeter**, **appeler**, **acheter**, **geler**.

(4) In verbs ending in **é** + CONSONANT + ER, the **é** becomes **è** before a mute **e** syllable, as above, except in the future and conditional, where the **é** remains. See **céder**.

(5) Verbs ending in -EER do not change, but are like **donner**.

(6) In verbs ending in -OYER and -UYER, the **y** changes to **i** before a mute **e** syllable, as above; in verbs ending in -AYER, this change may or may not take place; verbs ending in -EYER do not change. See **aboyer**, **appuyer**, **effrayer**.

1 **aboyer** (**aboyant**, **aboyé**,
aboie, **aboyai**, **aboi-**
erai, **aboie**), to
bark.
2 **acheter** (**achetant**,
acheté, **achète**,
achetai, **achèterai**,
achète), to buy.

3 **achever** (**achevant**,
achevé, **achève**,
achevai, **achèverai**,
achève), to finish,
complete.
4 **aller** (**allant**, **allé**, **vais**,
allai, **irai**, **aille**,
impve. va), to go.

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| 5 s'en aller, to go away. | 19 envoyer (envoyant, envoyé, envoie, envoyai, enverrai, envoie), to send. |
| 6 amener, to bring, draw. | 20 renvoyer, to send away. |
| 7 appeler (appelant, appelé, appelle, appelai, appellerai, appelle), to call. | 21 espérer, to hope. |
| 8 s'appeler, to be named, one's name is. | 22 essayer, to try. |
| 9 appuyer (appuyant, appuyé, appuie, appuyai, appuierai, appuie), to lean, support. | 23 essuyer, to dry, wipe up. |
| 10 avancer (avançant, avancé, avance, avançai, avancerai, avance), to advance. | 24 exiger, to demand. |
| 11 céder (cédant, cédé, cède, cédaï, céderai, cède), to yield. | 25 geler (gelant, gelé, gèle, gela, gèlera, gèle), to freeze. |
| 12 dessécher, to dry, dry up, wither. | 26 interroger, to question. |
| 13 diriger, to direct, steer. | 27 jeter (jetant, jeté, jette, jetai, jetterai, jette), to throw. |
| 14 effrayer (effrayant, effrayé, effraie or effraye, effrayai, effraierai or effrayerai, effraie or effraye), to frighten. | 28 lever, to raise. |
| 15 égorger, to kill. | 29 se lever, to rise, get up. |
| 16 employer, to employ, use. | 30 enlever, to carry off, take away. |
| 17 enfoncer, to bury, sink. | 31 manger (mangeant, mangé, mange, mangeai, mangerai, mange), to eat. |
| 18 s'ennuyer, to be bored. | 32 ménager, to spare, be careful of. |
| | 33 mener, to bring. |
| | 34 nager, to swim. |
| | 35 négliger, to neglect. |
| | 36 neiger, to snow. |
| | 37 nettoyer, to clean. |
| | 38 noyer, to drown. |
| | 39 obliger, to force, oblige. |
| | 40 partager, to share. |

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| 41 payer, to pay (for). | 49 régner, to reign. |
| 42 pénétrer, to penetrate. | 50 remplacer, to replace. |
| 43 peser, to weigh. | 51 renouveler, to renew. |
| 44 placer, to place, put. | 52 répéter, to repeat. |
| 45 plonger, to dive,
plunge. | 53 révéler, to reveal. |
| 46 se promener, to go walk-
ing. | 54 semer, to sow. |
| 47 protéger, to protect. | 55 songer, to think, dream. |
| 48 se rappeler, to recall,
remember. | 56 succéder (à), succeed,
inherit. |
| | 57 tracer, to trace. |
| | 58 voyager, to travel. |

VERBES IRRÉGULIERS EN -IR—IRREGULAR

VERBS IN -IR

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| 1 acquérir (acquérant,
acquis, acquiers,
acquis, acquerrai,
acquière), to ac-
quire. | 9 cueillir (cueillant, cueil-
li, cueille, cueillis,
cueillerai, cueille),
to gather. |
| 2 conquérir, to con-
quer. | 10 accueillir, to wel-
come. |
| 3 bouillir (pres. indic.
bous), to boil. Like
dormir. | 11 assaillir (fut. assail-
lirai), to assail. |
| 4 courir (courant, couru,
cours, courus,
courrai, coure), to
run. | 12 tressaillir (fut. tres-
saillirai), to trem-
ble. |
| 5 accourir, to hasten. | 13 dormir (dormant,
dormi, dors, dor-
mis), to sleep. |
| 6 concourir, to co-
operate, compete. | 14 s'endormir, to fall
asleep. |
| 7 parcourir, run over. | 15 faillir (faillant, failli, faux,
faillis, faudrai, faille;
no impve.), to fail. |
| 8 secourir, to help. | |

- 16 **fuir** (fuyant, fui, fuis, fuis, fuirai, fuie), to flee.
- 17 **s'enfuir**, to flee, escape.
- 18 **'haïr** ('haïssant, 'haï, 'hais, 'haïs) (takes no circumflex accent), to hate.
- 19 **mentir** (pres. indic. mens), to lie. Like **dormir**.
- 20 **démentir**, to contradict.
- 21 **mourir** (mourant, mort, meurs, mourus, mourrai, meure), to die.
- 22 **offrir** (offrant, offert, offre, offris), to offer. Like **ouvrir**.
- 23 **ouvrir** (ouvrant, ouvert, ouvre, ouvris), to open.
- 24 **couvrir**, to cover.
- 25 **découvrir**, to discover.
- 26 **entr'ouvrir**, to open slightly, half-open.
- 27 **partir** (pres. indic. pars), to leave, go away, start. Like **dormir**.
- 28 **se repentir** (pres. indic. me repens), to repent. Like **dormir**.
- 46 **vêtir** (vêtant, vêtu, vêts, vêtis), to clothe.
- 29 **sentir** (pres. indic. sens), to feel. Like **dormir**.
- 30 **servir** (pres. indic. sers), to serve. Like **dormir**.
- 31 **se servir** (de), to make use (of).
- 32 **sortir** (pres. indic. sors), to go out. Like **dormir**.
- 33 **souffrir**, to suffer. Like **offrir**.
- 34 **tenir** (tenant, tenu, tiens, tins, tiendrai, tienne), to hold.
- 35 **appartenir**, to belong.
- 36 **contenir**, to contain.
- 37 **maintenir**, to maintain.
- 38 **obtenir**, to obtain.
- 39 **soutenir**, to sustain.
- 40 **venir** (venant, venu, viens, vins, viendrai, vienne), to come.
- 41 **convenir** (de), to agree; (à), to suit.
- 42 **devenir**, to become.
- 43 **parvenir** (à), to attain, reach.
- 44 **prévenir**, to prevent, warn.
- 45 **se souvenir** (de), to remember.

VERBES IRRÉGULIERS EN -RE—IRREGULAR VERBS

IN -RE

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| 1 atteindre, to attain,
reach, strike. See
craindre. | 14 réduire, to reduce. |
| 2 battre (battant, battu,
bats, battis), to
beat. | 15 traduire, to trans-
late. |
| 3 abattre, to beat
down, fell. | 16 construire (construi-
sant, construit,
construis, construi-
sis), to construct. |
| 4 combattre, to fight,
oppose. | 17 détruire, to destroy. |
| 5 se débattre, to strug-
gle. | 18 cuire (cuisant, cuit,
cuis, cuisis), to
cook. |
| 6 boire (buvant, bu, bois,
bus, boirai, boive), to
drink. | 19 luire (luisant, lui,
luis; no past defi-
nite or imperfect
subjunctive), to
shine. |
| 7 conclure (concluant,
conclu, conclus,
conclus), to con-
clude. | 20 nuire (nuisant, nui,
nuis, nuisis), to
injure. |
| 8 exclure, to exclude. | 21 confire (confisant, con-
fit, confis, confis),
to preserve. |
| 9 inclure, to include
(past. part. inclus). | 22 suffire (past. part.
suffi), to suffice, be
sufficient. |
| 10 conduire (conduisant,
conduit, conduis,
conduisis), to con-
duct. | 23 connaître (connaissant,
connu, connais,
connus), to know,
be acquainted
with. |
| 11 déduire, to deduct. | |
| 12 introduire, to intro-
duce. | |
| 13 produire, to produce. | |

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| <p>24 reconnaître, to recognize.</p> <p>25 paraître (paraissant, paru, paraîs, parus), to appear, seem.</p> <p>26 apparaître, to appear.</p> <p>27 disparaître, to disappear.</p> <p>28 construire, to construct. See under conduire.</p> <p>29 coudre (cousant, cousu, couds, cousis), to sew.</p> <p>30 découdre, to rip.</p> <p>31 craindre (craignant, craint, crains, craignis), to fear.</p> <p>32 plaindre, to pity.</p> <p>33 se plaindre, to complain.</p> <p>34 atteindre (atteignant, atteint, atteins, atteignis), to attain, reach, strike.</p> <p>35 éteindre, to extinguish.</p> <p>36 feindre, to feign, pretend.</p> <p>37 peindre, to paint.</p> <p>38 joindre (joignant, joint, joins, joignis), to join.</p> <p>39 enjoindre, to enjoin.</p> | <p>40 rejoindre, to rejoin, meet again.</p> <p>41 croire (croyant, cru, crois, crus, croirai, croie), to believe.</p> <p>42 croître (croissant, crû (f., crue), crois, crûs), to grow.</p> <p>43 accroître (past part. has no circumflex), to increase.</p> <p>44 cuire, to cook. See under conduire.</p> <p>45 dire (disant, dit, dis, dis), to say. (2d pl. pres. indic. and impv. is dites.)</p> <p>46 contredire, to contradict.</p> <p>47 maudire (pres. part. maudissant), to curse. (2d pl. pres. indic. and impv. is maudissez.)</p> <p>48 médire, to slander.</p> <p>49 prédire, to predict. (2d pl. pres. indic. and impv. is contredisez, médisez, prédissez.)</p> <p>50 écrire (écrivant, écrit, écris, écrivis), to write.</p> |
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| 51 | décrire, to describe. | 69 | promettre, to promise. |
| 52 | inscrire, to inscribe. | 70 | soumettre, to submit. |
| 53 | souscrire, to subscribe. | 71 | moudre (moulant, moulu, mouds, moulus), to grind. |
| 54 | éteindre, to extinguish.
See under craindre . | 72 | naître (naissant, né, nais, naquis), to be born. |
| 55 | être (étant, été, suis, fus, serai, sois, impve. sois), to be. | 73 | nuire, to injure. See under conduire . |
| 56 | faire (faisant, fait, fais, fis, ferai, fasse), to make, do. | 74 | paraître, to appear, seem. See under connaître . |
| 57 | contrefaire, to counterfeit, imitate. | 75 | peindre, to paint. See under craindre . |
| 58 | satisfaire, to satisfy. | 76 | plaindre, to pity. See under craindre . |
| 59 | feindre, to feign, pretend. See under craindre . | 77 | plaire (plaisant, plu, plais, plus) (à), to please. |
| 60 | joindre, to join. See under craindre . | 78 | déplaire (à), to displease. |
| 61 | lire (lisant, lu, lis, lus), to read. | 79 | taire (taisant, tu, tais, tus), to be silent. |
| 62 | élire, to elect. | 80 | prendre (prenant, pris, prends, pris, prendrai, prenne), to take. |
| 63 | luire, to shine. See under conduire . | 81 | apprendre, to learn. |
| 64 | mettre (mettant, mis, mets, mis), to put, place. | 82 | comprendre, to understand. |
| 65 | se mettre (à), to begin. | 83 | entreprendre, to undertake. |
| 66 | commettre, to commit. | | |
| 67 | omettre, to omit. | | |
| 68 | permettre, to permit. | | |

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| <p>84 surprendre, to surprise.</p> <p>85 résoudre (résolvant, résolu or résous, résous, résolu), to resolve.</p> <p>86 absoudre (past part. absous, <i>f.</i>, absoute; no past definite or imperfect subjunctive), to absolve.</p> | <p>87 dissoudre (like absoudre), to dissolve.</p> <p>88 rire (riant, <i>ri</i>, <i>ris</i>, <i>ris</i>), to laugh.</p> <p>89 sourire, to smile.</p> <p>90 suivre (suivant, <i>suivi</i>, <i>suis</i>, <i>suivis</i>), to follow.</p> <p>91 poursuivre, to pursue.</p> <p>92 taire, to be silent. See under plaire.</p> |
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VERBES IRRÉGULIERS EN -OIR—IRREGULAR

VERBS IN -OIR

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| <p>1 asseoir (asseyant, <i>assis</i>, <i>assieds</i>, <i>assis</i>, <i>assiérai</i>, <i>asseye</i>), to seat.</p> <p>2 s'asseoir (impve. <i>assieds-toi</i>), to sit down.</p> <p>3 avoir (ayant, <i>eu</i>, <i>ai</i>, <i>eus</i>, <i>aurai</i>, <i>aie</i>, <i>imprf. avais</i>; <i>impve. aie</i>), to have.</p> <p>4 devoir (devant, <i>dû</i> (<i>f.</i>, <i>due</i>), <i>dois</i>, <i>dus</i>, <i>devrai</i>, <i>doive</i>; no <i>impve.</i>), to owe, one ought, must, should, is going to.</p> <p>5 falloir (no pres. part., <i>fallu</i>, <i>faut</i>, <i>fallut</i>, <i>faudra</i>, <i>faillie</i>; no <i>impve.</i>), to be necessary, one must.</p> | <p>6 mouvoir (mouvant, <i>mû</i> (<i>f.</i>, <i>mue</i>), <i>meus</i>, <i>mus</i>, <i>mouvrai</i>, <i>meuve</i>), to move.</p> <p>7 pleuvoir (pleuvant, <i>plu</i>, <i>pleut</i>, <i>plut</i>, <i>pleuvra</i>, <i>pleuve</i>; no <i>impve.</i>), to rain.</p> <p>8 pouvoir (pouvant, <i>pu</i>, <i>puis</i> or <i>peux</i>, <i>pus</i>, <i>pourrai</i>, <i>puisse</i>; no <i>impve.</i>), to be able.</p> <p>9 recevoir (recevant, <i>reçu</i>, <i>reçois</i>, <i>reçus</i>, <i>recevrai</i>, <i>reçoive</i>), to receive.</p> <p>10 apercevoir, to perceive. Like recevoir.</p> |
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- 11 **savoir** (**sachant, su, sais, sus, saurai, sache**; imperf. **savais**; impve. **sache**), to know (how).
- 12 **valoir** (**valant, valu, vaux, valus, vaudrai, vaille**), to be worth, to be as good as.
- 13 **voir** (**voyant, vu, vois, vis, verrai, voie**), to see.
- 14 **pouvoir** (**pouvoyant, pourvu, pourvois, pourvus, pourvoira, pourvoirai, pourvoie**), to provide.
- 15 **prévoir** (like **voir** except in fut. and cond. = **prévoirai, prévoirais**), to foresee.
- 16 **vouloir** (**voulant, voulu, veux, voulus, voudrai, veuille**; impve. **veux, voulons, voulez** or **veuille, veuillons, veuillez**), to wish, to be willing.

PRONOMS PERSONNELS—PERSONAL PRONOUNS

CONJUNCTIVE PERSONAL PRONOUNS

	Subjects.	Direct Objects.	Indirect Objects.	Reflexive Objects.
Sing. 1	je, I	me, me	me, to me	me, to myself
2	tu, thou, you	te, thee, you	te, to thee, to you	te, to thyself, to yourself
3	il, he, it elle, she, it	le, him, it la, her, it	lui, to him to her to it	se, to himself to herself to itself
Pl. 1	nous, we	nous, us	nous, to us	nous, to ourselves
2	vous, you	vous, you	vous, to you	vous, to yourself to yourselves
3	ils, they elles, they	les, them	leur, to them	se, to themselves

DISJUNCTIVE PERSONAL PRONOUNS

Sing. 1	moi , I, me.	Pl. 1	nous , we, us.
2	toi , thou, thee.	2	vous , you.
3	lui , he, him.	3	eux , they, them.
	elle , she, her.		elles , they, them.
	soi , one's self.		

PRONOMIAL ADVERBS

en=**de**+a pronoun of the 3d person, means of (from, by), it or them, some, any, etc.

y=**à** (**dans**, **sur**, etc.)+a pronoun of the 3d person, means to (in, at, on, etc.), it or them, there.

ADJECTIFS POSSESSIFS—POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

	Masc.	Fem.	Pl.
Sing.	1 mon ,	ma ,	mes , my.
	2 ton ,	ta ,	tes , thy.
	3 son ,	sa ,	ses , his, her, its.
Pl.	1 notre ,	notre ,	nos , our.
	2 votre ,	votre ,	vos , your.
	3 leur ,	leur ,	leurs , their.

PRONOMS POSSESSIFS—POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS

	Masc.	Fem.	
Sing.	1 le mien	la mienne	} mine.
	les miens	les miennes	
	2 le tien	la tienne	} thine, yours.
	les tiens	les tiennes	
	3 le sien	la sienne	} his, hers, its.
	les siens	les siennes	
Pl.	1 le nôtre, la nôtre.	les nôtres, ours.	
	2 le vôtre, la vôtre.	les vôtres, yours.	
	3 le leur, la leur.	les leurs, theirs.	

ADJECTIF DÉMONSTRATIF—DEMONSTRATIVE
ADJECTIVE

Sing. Masc. **ce**, this, that.

cet (before a vowel or *h* mute), this, that.

Fem. **cette**, this, that.

Plural. **ces**, these, those.

To distinguish "this" from "that," "these" from "those," add **-ci** and **-là**, respectively, to the noun modified.

PRONOMS DÉMONSTRATIFS—DEMONSTRATIVE
PRONOUNS

INDEFINITE DEMONSTRATIVES

ce, he, she, it, they, this, that, these, those.

ceci, this.

cela, that.

DEFINITE DEMONSTRATIVES

Singular

Masc. { **celui-ci**, this, this one, the latter.
 { **celui-là**, that, that one, the former.

Fem. { **celle-ci**, this, this one, the latter.
 { **celle-là**, that, that one, the former.

Plural

Masc. { **ceux-ci**, these, the latter.
 { **ceux-là**, those, the former.

Fem. { **celles-ci**, these, the latter.
 { **celles-là**, those, the former.

The particles **-ci** and **-là** are omitted before a **de** or a relative clause.

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 10 { quelques-uns } some, | 20 diverse, diverse, vari- |
| quelques-unes } a few. | ous. |
| 11 autre, other. | 21 autrui, others, other |
| 12 l'un et l'autre, both. | people. |
| 13 l'un ou l'autre, either. | 22 quelconque, any(at all). |
| 14 ni l'un ni l'autre, | 23 quelque — que (+sub- |
| neither. | junc.), whatever. |
| 15 l'un l'autre, each other. | 24 quel que (+subj. of |
| 16 même, same, self, even, | être), whatever. |
| very. | 25 quoi que (+subjunc.), |
| 17 plusieurs, several. | whatever. |
| 18 tel-le, such, such a. | 26 quiconque, whoever. |
| 19 tout, toute } all, every, | 27 qui que (+subj. of |
| tous,toutes } any,whole. | être), whoever. |

LOCUTIONS À ÉTUDIER—PHRASES FOR STUDY

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 à l'abri d'un arbre, | 11 à grands pas, with long |
| under the shelter of | steps. |
| a tree. | 12 à une hauteur de 1500 |
| 2 à son aise, well off. | pieds, to, at a height |
| 3 à mon avis, in my | of 1500 feet. |
| opinion. | 13 à la bonne heure! very |
| 4 être de mon avis, to | good! all right! |
| agree with me. | 14 ainsi du reste, and so |
| 5 à califourchon, astride. | forth. |
| 6 à droite, to, on the | 15 à jeun, fasting. |
| right. | 16 à l'étranger, abroad. |
| 7 à gauche, to, on the | 17 des allées et venues, |
| left. | comings and goings. |
| 8 à l'école, to, at school. | 18 à bon marché, |
| 9 à l'église, to, at church. | cheap. |
| 10 à la belle étoile, in the | 19 à partir de ce jour, from |
| open air at night. | that day on. |

- 20 à pas de loup, with cat-like tread.
- 21 à perte de vue, as far as one can see.
- 22 à plusieurs reprises, several times.
- 23 à portée de fusil, within gunshot.
- 24 à portée de la voix, within hail.
- 25 à propos, by the way, opportunely, at just the right time.
- 26 mal à propos, at the wrong time, inopportunely.
- 27 à propos de rien, uncalled for, without reference to anything before.
- 28 à tout prix, at any cost.
- 29 A qui est ce livre? Whose book is this?
- 30 C'est mon livre. It is my book.
- 31 C'est le mien. It is mine.
- 32 Il est à moi. It is mine.
- 33 A moi! Help!
- 34 crier aux secours, to call for help.
- 35 à quoi bon? what's the use?
- 36 à reculons, backward.
- 37 à ma rencontre, to meet me.
- 38 à sa rencontre, to meet him, her.
- 39 à mon retour, at my return.
- 40 de retour, back.
- 41 au retour, returning.
- 42 à la recherche, in search.
- 43 à la renverse, backward.
- 44 à rebrousse-poil, the wrong way, against the grain.
- 45 à ce soir, goodbye until evening.
- 46 à temps, in time.
- 47 à terre, to, on the ground.
- 48 à son tour, in his turn.
- 49 à tour de bras, with all one's might.
- 50 tour à tour, in turn.
- 51 à tâtons, groping.
- 52 à tout prendre, take it all in all.
- 53 à tort et à travers, at random, indiscriminately.
- 54 à tue-tête, as loud as possible.
- 55 à haute voix, out loud, in loud tones.
- 56 à voix basse, in low tones, in a whisper.

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| 57 à vue d'œil, visibly. | 74 au marché, to, at the market. |
| 58 à la vue du ballon, at sight of the balloon. | 75 au point du jour, at daybreak. |
| 59 dont la vue, whose eyesight. | 76 au plus vite, as quickly as possible. |
| 60 à toute vitesse, at full speed. | 77 le plus tôt possible, as soon as possible. |
| 61 à toutes jambes, at full speed, as fast as his legs would carry him. | 78 avec plaisir, with pleasure, gladly. |
| 62 ventre à terre, at full speed. | 79 au revoir, goodbye. |
| 63 au pas de course, at the double-quick. | 80 Aux armes! To arms! |
| 64 avec une vitesse de 30 milles, at a speed of 30 miles an hour. | 81 à cheval, on horseback. |
| 65 à vrai dire, to tell the truth. | 82 à pied, on foot. |
| 66 à mes yeux, in my eyes, in my opinion. | 83 dans les tramways, in the street-cars, trolley. |
| 67 après ça, after all, in that case. | 84 en voiture, in a carriage, by carriage. |
| 68 au contraire, on the contrary. | 85 en bateau, by boat. |
| 69 au fond, at the bottom, in the background. | 86 par un petit bateau à vapeur, on a small steamboat. |
| 70 au premier plan, in the foreground. | 87 un bateau à voiles, a sailboat. |
| 71 au second plan, in the center of the stage. | 88 un bateau à rames, a rowboat. |
| 72 au lever du rideau, as the curtain rises. | 89 par le chemin de fer, by rail. |
| 73 au 'hasard, at random. | 90 bien entendu, of course. |
| | 91 beaucoup d'amis, many friends. |
| | 92 bien des amis, many friends. |

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| 93 bien d'autres, many others. | 109 un coup de canon, a cannon-shot. |
| 94 bonne chance! good luck! | 110 un coup d'état, great act, revolution. |
| 95 chacun pour soi, every man for himself. | 111 le coup de grâce, finishing stroke. |
| 96 ci-gît, here lies. | 112 un coup de main, expedition, helping hand. |
| 97 c'est-à-dire, that is to say. | 113 un coup d'œil, glance. |
| 98 chez moi, home, at my house. | 114 un coup de pied, kick. |
| 99 chez eux, home, at their house. | 115 un coup de sifflet, whistle. |
| 100 chez mon oncle, to, at my uncle's. | 116 de bon gré, willingly. |
| 101 combien d'argent? how much money? | 117 de bonne foi, honestly, in earnest. |
| 102 Comme c'est beau! How beautiful it is! | 118 de quel côté? on which side? in which direction? |
| 103 comme il faut, proper, properly. | 119 de ce côté-ci, on this side, in this direction. |
| 104 les gens comme il faut; well-bred people. | 120 de New York à Paris, from New York to Paris. |
| 105 un homme comme il faut, a gentleman. | 121 de jour en jour, from day to day. |
| 106 la chambre du troisième (étage), a room on the third floor. | 122 de ville en ville, from city to city. |
| 107 un chef-d'œuvre (-f- is silent), a masterpiece. | 123 de plus en plus, more and more. |
| 108 quelque chose de bon, something good. | 124 tout de son long, at full length. |
| | 125 de long en large, (to walk) up and down. |

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|---|---|
| <p>126 du 'haut en bas. down-ward.</p> <p>127 d'un bout à l'autre, from beginning to end.</p> <p>128 d'une main, de l'autre, with one hand, with the other.</p> <p>129 de parti pris, deliberately.</p> <p>130 dix sous la douzaine, ten cents a dozen.</p> <p>131 du monde, company.</p> <p>132 On voyait peu de monde. They saw few people; They had little company.</p> <p>133 en avant! forward!</p> <p>134 en bandoulière, slung over the shoulder.</p> <p>135 en chair et en os, in flesh and blood.</p> <p>136 en congé, on leave of absence, on furlough.</p> <p>137 en état de courir, in condition to run.</p> <p>138 en fin de compte, after all.</p> <p>139 sur votre compte, about you.</p> <p>140 en parlant, by, while speaking.</p> <p>141 en plein air, in the open air.</p> | <p>142 en plein soleil, in the broiling sun.</p> <p>143 en retard, late.</p> <p>144 en soldat, like a soldier.</p> <p>145 en tête-à-tête, alone, a private conversation.</p> <p>146 en tous cas, in any case, at all events.</p> <p>147 en vacances, on a vacation.</p> <p>148 Explique qui pourra. Let him explain who can.</p> <p>149 les gens d'esprit, sensible people, bright people.</p> <p>150 la femme d'esprit, the witty woman.</p> <p>151 hors de lui, beside himself.</p> <p>152 n'importe, no matter.</p> <p>153 jusqu'au soir, until evening.</p> <p>154 par-dessus le marché, into the bargain, in addition.</p> <p>155 de ma part, from me.</p> <p>156 de part et d'autre, on all sides.</p> <p>157 de toutes parts, from all sides.</p> <p>158 à part, aside.</p> <p>159 faire part de, to announce.</p> |
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- 160 **pas un mot de plus**, not a word more.
- 161 **par la fenêtre**, through, out of the window.
- 162 **par le plus court chemin**, by the shortest way.
- 163 **plus de trois francs**, more than 3 francs.
- 164 **plus grand que moi**, taller than I.
- 165 **plus vite qu'à l'ordinaire**, quicker than usual.
- 166 **la plus grande ville du monde**, the largest city in the world.
- 167 **pour ainsi dire**, so to speak.
- 168 **prenez garde**, take care.
- 169 **quatre à quatre**, four by four.
- 170 **un mauvais quart d'heure**, an unpleasant quarter of an hour, a bad time.
- 171 **rien de plus naturel**, nothing more natural.
- 172 **sûr et sauf**, safe and sound.
- 173 **sans avoir hésité**, without having hesitated.
- 174 **sans doute**, without doubt.
- 175 **sans rien dire**, without saying anything.
- 176 **sans le secours de personne**, with anyone's help.
- 177 **sans trop savoir**, without knowing exactly.
- 178 **sens dessus dessous**, upside down.
- 179 **bras dessus, bras dessous**, arm-in-arm.
- 180 **sur ces entrefaites**, in the meantime.
- 181 **sur la pointe des pieds**, on tip-toe.
- 182 **tant bien que mal**, as well as possible.
- 183 **tant mieux**, so much the better.
- 184 **tant soit peu**, just a little, ever so little.
- 185 **toujours est-il**, yet the fact is.
- 186 **tous (les) deux**, both.
- 187 **tous les jours**, every day.
- 188 **tout le monde**, everybody.
- 189 **toute la ville**, the whole city.
- 190 **tout de même**, just the same, anyhow.

- 191 de tout mon cœur,
with all my heart.
- 192 pas du tout, not at all.
- 193 rien du tout, nothing
at all.
- 194 trois fois par semaine,
three times a week.
- 195 un de mes amis, a
friend of mine.
- 196 un Anglais de mes
amis, an English
friend of mine.
- 197 un homme à la tête
chauve, a bald-head-
ed man.
- 198 une machine à écrire,
typewriter.
des machines à
écrire.
- 199 une maison à louer,
house for rent.
des maisons à louer.
- 200 une maison à trois
étages, a three-
story house.
des maisons à trois
étages.
- 201 un chapeau de paille,
straw hat.
des chapeaux de
paille.
- 202 une cuiller d'argent,
silver spoon.
des cuillers d'argent.
- 203 un timbre (poste) de
dix centimes, two-
cent stamp.
des timbres de dix
centimes.
- 204 Allons! Come!
- 205 Comment! What!
- 206 Comment cela? How's
that?
- 207 Dis donc! By the way!
Say!
- 208 Eh bien! Well!
- 209 Hélas! Alas!
- 210 Ma foi! Upon my
word!
- 211 Par exemple! In-
deed! You don't
say so!
- 212 Parbleu! Upon my
word! To be sure!
- 213 Plaise à Dieu! God
grant!
- 214 Plût à Dieu! May it
please God! Would
to God!
- 215 Pourquoi faire? Why
so?
- 216 Pourquoi cela? Why
so?
- 217 Si (fait) (in answer to
a negation), Yes, in-
deed! Certainly!
- 218 Mais oui. Why yes,
certainly.

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| <p>219 Tiens! Tenez! Why!
Indeed!</p> <p>220 Qui vive? Who goes
there?</p> <p>221 Vive le roi! Long live
the king!</p> <p>222 Volontiers! Gladly!
Willingly!</p> <p>223 Voyons! Come now!</p> <p>224 Vraiment! Really!</p> <p>225 agir en ami, act like a
friend.</p> <p>226 J'ai à vous parler, I
have something to
say to you.</p> <p>227 Elle aime mieux le
français que l'alle-
mand. She likes
French better than
German.</p> <p>228 Va-t'en, allez-vous-en.
Go away.</p> <p>229 Allons, dépêchez-vous.
Come, hurry up.</p> <p>230 Comment ça va t-il?
How are you? How
is everything going?</p> <p>231 Ça va très bien, merci.
I am very well, thank
you. Thanks, every-
thing is all right.</p> <p>232 Comment vous portez-
vous? How are
you?</p> | <p>233 Je me porte bien, mal.
I am well, sick.</p> <p>234 Il y va de sa vie. His
life is at stake.</p> <p>235 Ça y est. That's it.</p> <p>236 Ça n'y est pour rien.
That has nothing to
do with it.</p> <p>237 C'est bien dommage.
It's a great pity.</p> <p>238 C'est à vous de jouer.
It's your turn to
play.</p> <p>239 C'est facile à faire.
It's easy to do.</p> <p>240 C'est une belle chose
que la vie. Life is a
fine thing.</p> <p>241 Ce n'est pas trop
bête. That's pretty
shrewd.</p> <p>242 Cela suffit. That's
enough.</p> <p>243 Cela ne vaut pas la
peine. It isn't worth
the trouble.</p> <p>244 Cela s'arrangera. That
will be all right.</p> <p>245 Cela va sans dire.
That goes without
saying.</p> <p>246 Cela se peut. That is
possible. That may
be.</p> |
|--|--|

- 247 **D'ou vient cela?**
Where does that come from?
- 248 **Il s'approcha de moi.**
He approached me.
- 249 **Je me suis approché du feu.** I approached the fire.
- 250 **Je le crois bien.** I should think so.
- 251 **Vous avez beau dire.**
You may say what you please. It is useless to speak about it.
- 252 **J'aurais dû le faire.** I ought to have done it.
- 253 **Il n'en devait être que meilleur.** It must have been only the better for that.
- 254 **Ils éclatèrent de rire.**
They burst out laughing.
- 255 **s'il en est ainsi,** if that's the case.
- 256 **Ils sont toujours d'accord.** They always agree.
- 257 **Depuis quand étudiez-vous le français?**
How long have you been studying French?
- 258 **Je l'étudie depuis cinq mois.** I have been studying it for five months.
- 259 **Il faut que j'aille. Il me faut aller.** I must go.
- 260 **Il ne faut pas toujours penser à soi-même.**
A person mustn't always think about himself.
- 261 **peu s'en faut,** very near.
- 262 **faire feu à bout portant,** to fire point-blank.
- 263 **faire ses adieux,** to say goodbye.
- 264 **J'ai fait de mon mieux.**
I've done my best.
- 265 **J'ai fait faire un habit.** I had a coat made.
- 266 **Il fit venir le médecin.**
He summoned the doctor. He had the doctor called in.
- 267 **Cela ne se fait pas.**
That is never done.
- 268 **Il ne faisait qu'en rire.**
He only laughed at it.
- 269 **Faites-le entrer.** Show him in.

- 270 **C'en était fait de lui.** It was all over with him.
- 271 **Nous nous sommes lavés.** We washed (ourselves).
- 272 **Nous nous sommes lavé les mains.** We washed our hands.
- 273 **Nous nous sommes levés à six heures et demie.** We got up at half-past six.
- 274 **J'ai manqué de tomber.** I nearly fell.
- 275 **Je n'y manquerai pas.** I shall not fail to do so.
- 276 **Il ne lui manquait plus que cela.** That was all he needed. That was the last straw.
- 277 **Il se mit à courir.** He began to run.
- 278 **Il est mort le quinze courant.** He died the 15th inst.
- 279 **Je suis né aux États-Unis.** I was born in the United States.
- 280 **Je n'en puis plus.** I am exhausted.
- 281 **Quel parti prendre?** What decision to make? What should be done?
- 282 **Pourrais-je vous demander?** Might I ask you?
- 283 **Il en restait un.** There remained one (of them).
- 284 **rire dans sa barbe,** to laugh in one's sleeve.
- 285 **Sauve qui peut.** Every man for himself.
- 286 **Savez-vous jouer du piano? aux cartes?** Do you know how to play on the piano? to play cards?
- 287 **Je le sais.** I know how. I know it.
- 288 **Je le connais.** I know him. I am acquainted with him.
- 289 **Je ne sais quoi de terrible.** Something terrible.
- 290 **Je ne m'y connais pas.** I don't know about it. I'm not a judge of it.
- 291 **Je ne saurais vous le dire.** I can't tell you.

- 292 **Je n'y tiens pas.** I am not anxious for it. I don't care about it.
- 293 **Je m'en souviens.** I remember it.
- 294 **Vous souvenez-vous de lui?** Do you remember him?
- 295 **Je viens le voir.** I am coming to see him.
- 296 **Je viens de le voir.** I have just seen him.
- 297 **Je venais de le voir.** I had just seen him.
- 298 **Je venais à le voir.** I happened to see him.
- 299 **revenir à ses moutons,** to return to one's subject.
- 300 **venir à bout de quelqu'un,** to get the better of some one, overpower.
- 301 **Je veux vous dire.** I want to tell you.
- 302 **Je veux dire,** I mean.
- 303 **Que veut dire cela?** What does that mean?
- 304 **Je ne vous en veux pas.** I am not angry at you.
- 305 **de voir les choses en beau,** to look on the bright side.
- 306 **Veuillez vous asseoir.** Please sit down.
- 307 **Voulez-vous bien vous asseoir.** Please sit down.
- 308 **Asseyez-vous, s'il vous plaît.** Sit down, please.
- 309 **Que voulez-vous?** What do you want?
- 310 **Que voulez-vous que j'y fasse?** How can I help it?
- 311 **Quel livre avez-vous?** What book have you?
- 312 **Qui est-ce?** Who is it?
- 313 **Qu'est-ce?** What is it?
- 314 **Qu'est-ce que c'est que cela (ça)?** What is that?
- 315 **Qu'est-ce que c'est que l'Hôtel Dieu?** What is the Hôtel-Dieu (hospital)?
- 316 **Qu'est-il devenu?** What has become of him?

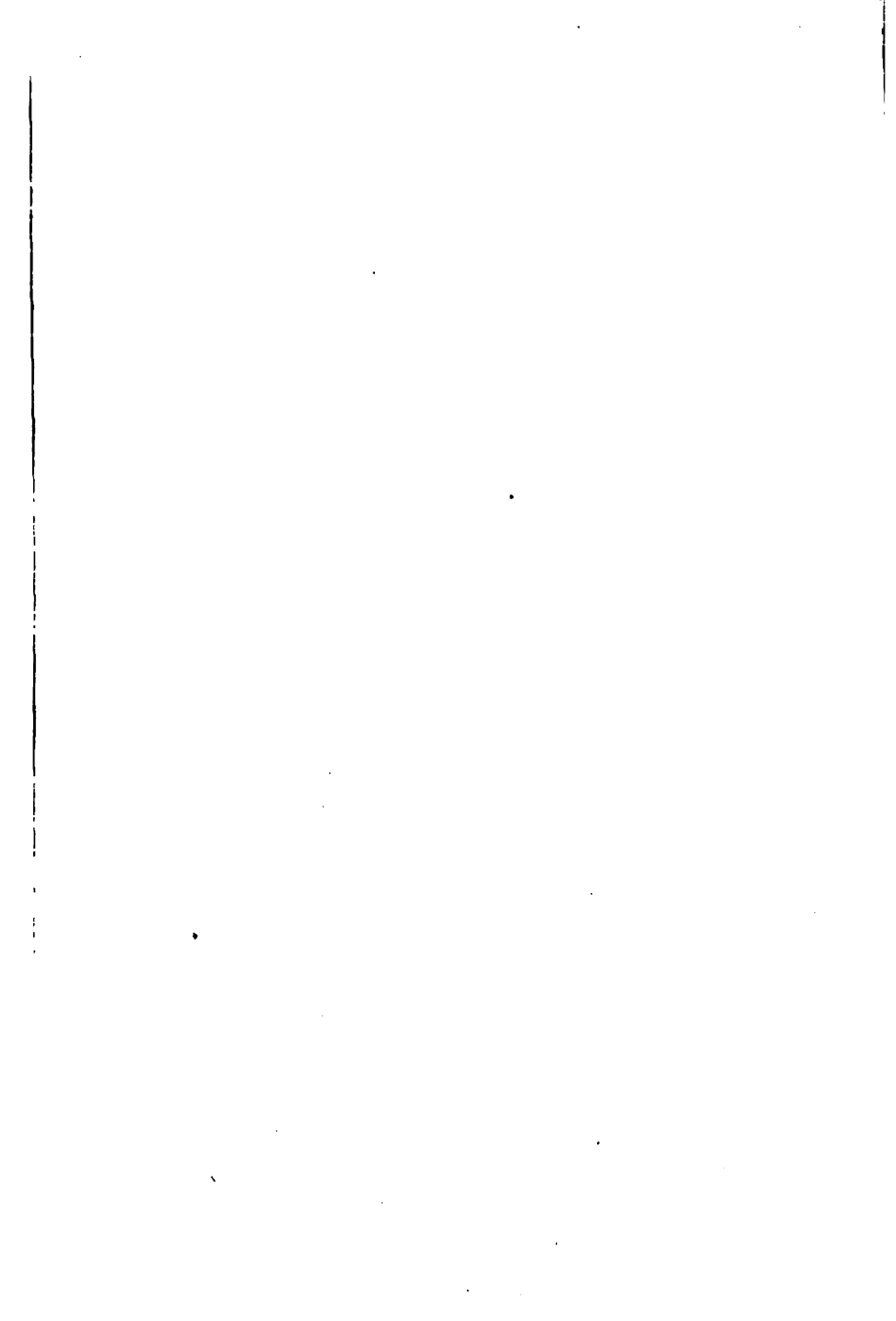
- 317 **Qu'est-ce que cela me fait?** What difference does that make to me?
- 318 **De qui, quoi parlez-vous?** Whom, what are you talking about?
- 319 **A qui, quoi pensez-vous?** Whom, what are you thinking about?
- 320 **Voilà à quoi il pense depuis hier.** That's what he has been thinking about ever since yesterday.
- 321 **Il n'y a pas de quoi.** Don't mention it.
- 322 **Le garçon qui, que, à qui, dont le père,** the boy who, whom, to whom, whose father.
- 323 **La porte qui, que, à laquelle, dont la serrure, sur la serrure de laquelle,** the door which or that (subj.), which or that (obj.), to which, whose lock,
- or the lock of which, on whose lock, or on the lock of which.
- 324 **Ce dont j'ai besoin n'est pas ici.** What I need is not here.
- 325 **Ce qui n'est pas clair n'est pas français.** What isn't clear, isn't French.
- 326 **Il voit ce qui est sur le pupitre.** He sees what is on the desk.
- 327 **Je sais ce que vous avez.** I know what you have.
- 328 **Voici deux livres; celui-ci est à moi, celui-là est à Jean.** Here are two books; this one is mine, that is John's.
- 329 **J'ai deux sœurs, Marie et Hélène; celle-ci est plus âgée que moi, celle-là est plus jeune.** I have two sisters, Mary and Helen; the former is younger than I, the latter older.

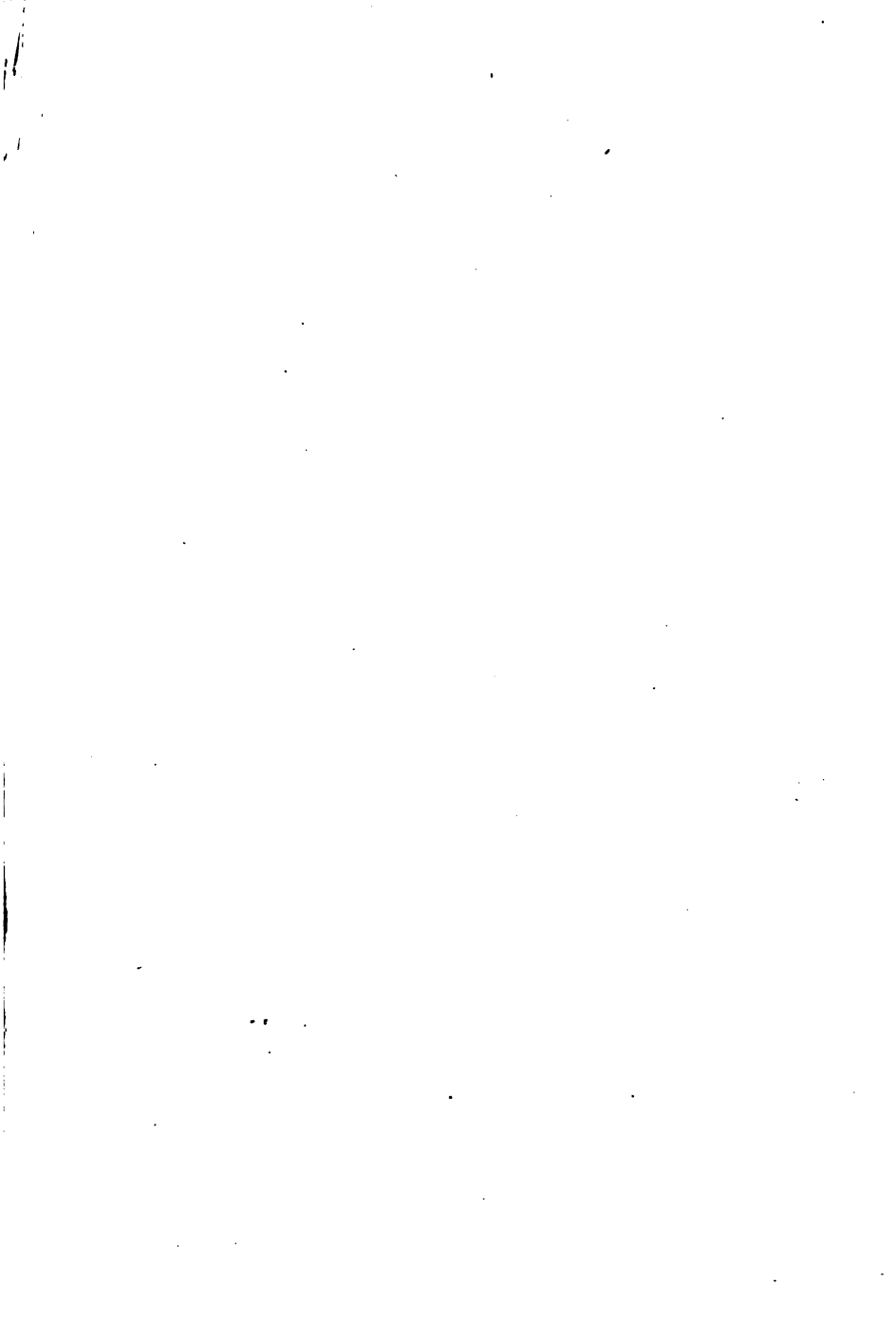
PROVERBES—PROVERBS

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1 À bon chat, bon rat.
Tit for tat.</p> <p>2 À chaque jour suffit sa peine. Sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof.</p> <p>3 Aide-toi, le ciel t'aidera.
God helps those who help themselves.</p> <p>4 Après la pluie vient le beau temps. Every cloud has a silver lining.</p> <p>5 À quelque chose malheur est bon. It's an ill wind that blows no one good.</p> <p>6 À qui se lève matin Dieu prête la main.
It's the early bird that catches the worm.</p> <p>7 Aucun chemin de fleurs ne conduit à la gloire.
There is no royal road to success.</p> <p>8 Beaucoup de bruit pour rien. Much ado about nothing.</p> <p>9 Beau est qui bien fait.
Handsome is that handsome does.</p> | <p>10 Ce qui est fait est fait.
It's no use crying over spilt milk.</p> <p>11 Ce qu'on apprend au berceau dure jusqu'au tombeau. What we learn at the cradle lasts to the grave.</p> <p>12 C'est avec la bonne foi qu'on va le plus loin.
Honesty is the best policy.</p> <p>13 C'est bonnet blanc et blanc bonnet. It is six of one and half a dozen of the other.</p> <p>14 De savoir vient avoir.
Knowledge is power.</p> <p>15 Faire et dire sont deux.
Saying and doing are two different things.</p> <p>16 Il est né coiffé. He was born with a silver spoon in his mouth.</p> <p>17 Il est trop tard de fermer l'écurie quand les chevaux sont pris. It is too late to close the stable when the horses are stolen.</p> <p>18 Il faut battre le fer pendant qu'il est</p> |
|---|---|

- chaud.** We must strike the iron while it is hot.
- 19 **Il n'est jamais trop tard de bien faire.** It is never too late to mend.
- 20 **Il ne faut pas jeter des pierres dans le jardin de ton voisin.** Those who live in glass houses should not throw stones.
- 21 **Il ne faut pas regarder voler les mouches.** We must attend to the work in hand.
- 22 **Il n'y a point de feu sans fumée.** There is no fire without smoke.
- 23 **Il n'y a que le premier pas qui coûte.** It is only the first step that costs.
- 24 **Ils se ressemblent comme deux gouttes d'eau.** They are as like as two peas.
- 25 **Il y a loin de la coupe aux lèvres.** There's many a slip 'twixt cup and lip.
- 26 **La belle plume fait le bel oiseau.** Fine feathers make fine birds.
- 27 **Le chemin le plus long est souvent le plus court.** The longest way round is sometimes the shortest way home.
- 28 **L'homme propose et Dieu dispose.** Man proposes and God disposes.
- 29 **Les premiers vont devant.** First come, first served.
- 30 **Le temps et la marée n'attendent personne.** Time and tide wait for no man.
- 31 **Loin des yeux, loin du cœur.** Out of sight, out of mind.
- 32 **Mieux vaut tard que jamais.** Better late than never.
- 33 **Ne remets jamais au lendemain ce que tu peux faire aujourd'hui.** Never put off till to-morrow what you can do to-day.

- 34 **On ne peut faire qu'en faisant.** Practice makes perfect.
- 35 **Pas de nouvelles, bonnes nouvelles.** No news, good news.
- 36 **Pierre qui roule n'amasse pas mousse.** A rolling stone gathers no moss.
- 37 **Qui épargne, gagne.** A penny saved is a penny earned.
- 38 **Qui ne dit mot, consent.** Silence gives consent.
- 39 **Qui ne risque rien, n'a rien.** Nothing venture, nothing have.
- 40 **Qui ne veut pas travailler, ne doit pas manger.** He who will not work ought not to eat.
- 41 **Qui se ressemble, s'assemble.** Birds of a feather flock together.
- 42 **Rira bien qui rira le dernier.** He laughs best who laughs last.
- 43 **Tout ce qui brille n'est pas or.** All is not gold that glitters.
- 44 **Tout est bien qui finit bien.** All's well that ends well.
- 45 **Tout vient à point à qui sait attendre.** Everything comes to him who waits.
- 46 **Un malheur ne vient jamais seul.** Misfortunes never come singly.
- 47 **Un point fait à temps en sauve mille.** A stitch in time saves nine.
- 48 **Un tiens vaut mieux que deux tu auras.** A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.
- 49 **Voir, c'est croire.** Seeing is believing.
- 50 **Vouloir, c'est pouvoir.** Where there's a will, there's a way.





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~~ONE~~ APR 27 '33



